

Rienzi, der Letzte der Tribunen.

Ouverture.

Richard Wagner.

Molto sostenuto e maestoso. $\text{♩} = 66$.

Piccolo.

Flauti.

Oboi.

Clarinetti in C.

Corni ventile in G. {

Corni ordin. in D. {

Fagotti.

Serpent.

Trombe ventile in D. {

Trombe ordin. in D. {

Trombone { Alto.
Tenore.
Basso.

Ophicleide.

Timpani in D u. A.

1 Tamburo milit.

1 Tamburo rulante.

Triangolo.

Gran Tamburo e
Piatti.

Violini. {

Viole.

Violoncelli.

Bassi.

Molto sostenuto e maestoso. $\text{♩} = 66$.

7

Cor. a2 cresc.

Fag. cresc.

Serp. cresc.

ben tenuto

Viol. cresc. ben tenuto

Viole. cresc. trem.

Vc. cresc.

B. cresc. cresc.

Ob. a2

Clar. poco cresc. a2 poco f.

Cor. a2 p poco cresc. a2 poco f.

Fag. p poco cresc. a2 poco f.

Serp. p poco cresc. a2 poco f.

Timp. p tr poco cresc. tr

Viol. p trem. poco cresc. ben tenuto poco f. cresc.

Viole. p poco cresc. poco f. cresc.

Vc. p divisi poco cresc. poco f. ben tenuto cresc.

B. p poco cresc. poco f. cresc.

40

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Trb. vent.

Tromb.

Timp.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

più f

più cresc.

più f

più cresc.

più f

cresc.

più f

p cresc.

cresc.

tr

tr

p cresc.

più f

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

cresc.

più f

ff

Musical score page 47, featuring a complex arrangement of instruments. The top section includes Flute (F1.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Cor. (Cor.), Bassoon (Fag.), Serpent (Serp.), Trombone (Tromb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Timpani (Timp.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole.), and Cello/Bass (B.). The score consists of two systems of music. The first system starts with dynamic *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, and Cor., followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and crescendo markings. The second system begins with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Bassoon, followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and crescendo markings. The third system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Trombone, followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and crescendo markings. The fourth system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Ophicleide, followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and crescendo markings. The fifth system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Timpani, followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and *tr* (timpani stroke) markings, with a crescendo. The sixth system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Violin, followed by *dimin.*, *p ff*, and *tr* markings, with a crescendo. The seventh system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Viola, followed by *dimin.*, *p ff*, and *tr* markings, with a crescendo. The eighth system starts with *ff* and *ben tenuto* for Cello/Bass, followed by *dimin.*, *p*, and *tr* markings, with a crescendo. The score concludes with a final dynamic marking of *dimin.* and *p*.

A detailed musical score page from a symphony, page 51. The score is arranged in four systems of five staves each. The instruments are: Flute (F1.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Bassoon (Cor.), Bassoon (Fag.), Trombone (Tromb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Timpani (Timp.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (B.). The key signature is A major (three sharps). The time signature varies between common time and 3/4. Dynamics include ff, p, dimin., cresc., and tr. Articulation marks like dots and dashes are present on many notes. Measure numbers 1 through 10 are visible at the top of each system.

55

sempre f

U.b.

Clar. *sempref*

sempre f

Con sempre f

sempre f

◎第十一章

1

Tak

sempre f

Tromb.

'sempref'

Opin.

• 1

f

24

Viol. *semiref.*

33

VISIO.

sempre f

R *sempre f*

sempre f

57

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb. vent.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

meno f

cresc.

meno f

cresc.

meno f

cresc.

meno f

dimin.

sempre ff

sempre ff

sempre ff

dimin.

dimin.

meno f

Fl. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Ob. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Clar. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Fag. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Cor. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Serp. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Trb. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Tromb. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Ophi. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Timp. f f f f *fp* tr cresc.

Viol. *sempre ff* *fp* — cresc.

Viole. *sempre ff* *fp* — cresc.

Vc. *sempre ff* *fp* — cresc.

B. f f f f *fp* — cresc.

Fl. f f f f cresc.
 Ob. f f f f cresc.
 Clar. f f f f cresc.
 Cor. f f f f cresc.
 Fag. f f f f cresc.
 Serp. f f f f cresc.
 Trb. f f f f cresc.
 Tromb. f f f f cresc.
 Ophi. f f f f cresc.
 Timp. f f f f cresc.

 Viol. 
 Viole. 
 Vc. > f f f f cresc.
 B. > f f f f cresc.

63 Picc.

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Tamb.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

66

Fag. *ff*

Serp. *ff*

Trb. *p cresc.* *f* *p cresc.* *f* *p cresc.*

Tromb. *ff*

Ophi. *ff*

Timp. *tr* *tr*

Tamb. *tr* *tr* *f dim.* *p* *f dim.* *p*

(Tamburo rulante tacet.)

Viol. *ff* *f dim.* *p* *f dim.* *p*

Viole. *ff* *f dim.* *p* *f dim.* *p*

Vc. *ff* *f dim.* *p* *f dim.* *p*

B. *ff* *f dim.* *p* *f dim.* *p*

Allegro energico. $\text{d} = 84$.

74 Picc. $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$ $\frac{tr}{ff}$

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Allegro energico. $\text{d} = 84$.

91

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Musical score for orchestra and band, page 21, measures 96-97. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Cor., Bassoon (Fag.), Trombone (Trb.), Trompete (Tromb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Timpani (Timp.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole.), Cello (Vc.), and Bass (B.). The music is in 2/4 time, key signature is A major (three sharps). Measure 96 starts with a rest followed by dynamic *f*. The strings play eighth-note chords. Measures 97-98 show various woodwind and brass entries with sixteenth-note patterns and dynamic markings like *ff semper*.

Musical score for orchestra, page 22, measure 101 Picc. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Cor (Corno), Bassoon (Fag.), Trombone (Trb. vent.), Tromba (Tromb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (B.). The music consists of four staves. The first three staves (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet) have dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The fourth staff (Cor) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The fifth staff (Bassoon) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The sixth staff (Trombone) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The seventh staff (Tromba) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The eighth staff (Ophicleide) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The ninth staff (Violin) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The tenth staff (Viola) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The eleventh staff (Cello) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff . The twelfth staff (Double Bass) has dynamic markings f , v , and ff .

106 Picc. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Fl. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Ob. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Clar. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Cor. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Fag. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Serp. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Trb. vent.

Tromb. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Ophi. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Timp. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Viol. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Viole. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

Vc. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

B. b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2 b_2

ff

113 Picc.

F. 113

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor. ff

Fag.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp. tr

Viol.

Viole.

B.

Soli

Cor.

Fag.

Tromb.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Cor.

Fag.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

26

136

F1. *p*

Ob.

I.

Cor. a₂ a₂

Fag.

Viol. *espressivo*

Viol.

Vc.

B.

Flute 1 starts with a melodic line, while the other instruments provide harmonic support. The flute's line includes dynamic markings like *p* and *espressivo*.

141

Fl. *p*

Ob. I.

cresc.

Cor. a₂

cresc.

Fag.

cresc.

Viol.

cresc.

arco

Viole.

cresc.

arco

Vc.

cresc.

B.

arco

cresc.

cresc.

The instrumentation continues with the same set of instruments. The dynamics are primarily crescendos, indicated by multiple crescendo markings and dynamic levels increasing over time. The flute's role becomes more prominent, leading the ensemble through a series of crescendos.

146

F1.

Ob. f 8 ff

Clar. f 8 ff

Cor. f #8 ff

Fag. f 8 ff

Trb. f ff >>>>

Tromb. 1. 2. f ff 1. 2. 3. ff

Ophi - ff >>>

Viol. f

Viola. f

Vc. f

B. f

154

Ob. > I. *p*

Clar. > I. *p*

Cor. I. II.

Fag. > *ff*

B. > *p*

Trb. vent. > >>

Tromb. > >>

Ophi. > >>

Timp. > >> *p*

Trg1. > >> *p*

Viol. > >> *p*

Viole. > >> *p*

Vc. > >> *p*

B. > >> *p*

161

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb. vent.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Trgl.

Gr. Tamb.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Fl. a 2

Ob. a 2

Clar. a 2

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb. vent.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Trgl.

Gr. Tamb.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

173

F1.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Tromb.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

I.

espress.

espress.

espress.

più

più

179 I.

Fl. cresc.

Ob. a 2 cresc.

Clar. a 2 cresc.

Cor. più cresc. a 2

più cresc. Fag.

Serp. più cresc.

Trb. vent. più cresc.

Tromb. p cresc.

cresc.

Viol. cresc.

Viole. più cresc.

più cresc. Vc.

cresc. B.

più cresc.

184 Picc.

191

Fl. a2
Ob. a2
Clar. a2
Cor. a2 3
Fag.
Serp.
Trb.
Tromb.
Ophi.
Timp.
Tamb.
Trgl.
Gr. Tamb.
Viol.
Viole.
Vc.
B.

197 Picc.

Fl. a 2 tr

Ob. a 2

Clar. a 2

Fag. a 2

Serp.

Trb. f

Tromb. a 3

Timp. tr

Viol. f

Viole. f

Vc. f

B. f

201 Pice. *tr*

Fl.

Ob. a²

Clar. a²

Cor.

Fag. a²

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

205

Musical score for orchestra, page 37, measure 205. The score includes parts for:

- Ob. a2
- Clar. a2
- Cor.
- Fag.
- Serp.
- Trb.
- Tromb.
- Viol.
- Viole.
- Vc.
- B.

The score consists of two systems of music. The first system starts with a dynamic *f*. The second system begins with a dynamic *f*, followed by *f >*, *f*, and *f*. The third system begins with *f*. The fourth system begins with *f*, followed by *f sempre*, *f >*, and *f*. The fifth system begins with *f*, followed by *f sempre*, *f >*, and *f*. The sixth system begins with *f*, followed by *f*, and *f sempre*.

Ob. > > > >

Clar. > > > >

Cor. > > > >

Fag. > > > >

Serp. > > > >

Trb. > > > >

Tromb. > > > >

Ophi. > > > >

Timp. > > > >

Viol. > > > >

Viole. > > > >

Vc. > > > >

B. > > > >

Ob. a² > > > >

Clar. a² > > > >

a² > > > >

Cor. a² f > > > >

Fag. a² p cresc. f f > > > >

Serp. p cresc. f f > > > >

a² p cresc. f f > > > > >

Trb. a² > > > > > f > > > > >

Tromb. > > > > a³ f f > > > > >

Ophi. > f f > > > >

Timp. f > > > >

p cresc. f > > > >

Viol. >p cresc. f f > > > >

Viole. >p cresc. f f > > > >

Vc. >p cresc. f f > > > >

B. >p cresc. f f > > > >

>p cresc. f f > > > >

Musical score page 40, system 221. The score is for orchestra and includes parts for Ob., Clar., Cor., Fag. a2, Serp., Trb., Trmb., Ophi., Timp., Viol., Viole., Vc., and B.

The score consists of ten staves of music. The instruments and their parts are:

- Ob. (Oboe)
- Clar. (Clarinet)
- Cor. (Coronet)
- Fag. a2 (Bassoon a2)
- Serp. (Serpentine)
- Trb. (Tuba)
- Trmb. (Trombone)
- Ophi. (Ophicleide)
- Timp. (Timpani)
- Viol. (Violin)
- Viole. (Viola)
- Vc. (Cello)
- B. (Double Bass)

The music features various dynamics and performance instructions, such as *cresc.*, *f*, *p*, *tr.*, and *>p*. The score is written in a musical notation system with multiple staves and measures, showing the progression of the musical piece.

Fl.

Ob..

Clar.

a2

Cor. cresc. f a2

Fag. a2

Serp. cresc. f

Tb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp. cresc. f

Viol. cresc. f

Viole. cresc. f

Vc. cresc. f

B. cresc. f

cresc. f

F1. a²

Ob.

Clar. a²

Cor.

Fag.

Trb.

Tromb. a³

Oph:

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Picc.

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

Fl. > > > >
 Ob. > > > >
 Clar. > > > >
 a2 > > > > p
 Cor. a2 > > > > II. più p
 Fag. > > > > I.
 Serp. > > > > più p
 Trb. > > > >
 Tromb. > > > >
 Ophi. > > > >
 Timp. > > > >
 Viol. > > > > pizz. p
 Viole. > > > > pizz. arco trem. f dim. pp
 Vc. > > > > pizz. arco trem. f dim. pp
 B. > > > > pizz. arco trem. f dim. pp

I. Solo *mf*
pp *cresc.*

f dim. *pp*

265, Picc. t

F1.

Ob. > > > piuf -

Clar. > > > piuf -

Cor. a2 >

Fag. > > > piuf -

Serp. > > > piuf -

Trb. f > > > piuf -

Tromb. > > > > >

Ophi. > > > > >

Timp. tr > > > > >

Viol. > > > > >

Viole > > > > >

Vc. > > > > >

B. > > > > >

The score consists of ten staves of music. The first five staves feature woodwind instruments: Flute (F1.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Bassoon (Cor. a2), and Bassoon (Fag.). The next five staves feature brass and percussion: Trombone (Tromb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Timpani (Timp.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole), and Cello/Bass (B.). The instrumentation is dynamic, with various instruments playing eighth-note patterns and sustained notes. The key signature changes between measures, including sections with no sharps or flats, and sections with three sharps. The tempo is indicated by 'piuf' (piu fermo) markings.

Picc. α

Fl. a²

Ob. a²

Clar. a²

Cor. a²

Fag.

Serp. ff

Trb. ff

Tromb.

Ophi. ff

Timp. ff

Viol.

Viole.

Vc. ff

B. ff

280 Picc. 49

The musical score page contains 12 staves of music. The instruments listed from top to bottom are: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Clar.), Cor. (Cor.), Bassoon (Fag.), Serpent (Serp.), Trombone (Trb.), Ophicleide (Ophi.), Timpani (Timp.), Violin (Viol.), Viola (Viole), and Cello/Bass (Cello/B.). The key signature is mostly A major (three sharps) with some changes. Dynamics like ff, f, ff, and tr are indicated. Measure numbers 1 through 6 are shown above the staves.

285 Picc. 6

Picc. 6

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Viol.

Viole

Vc.

B.

291

Picc.

291 Picc.

Fl. a² ff

Ob. a² ff

Clar. a² ff

Cor. ff a² ff

Fag. ff ff

Serp. ff

Trb. ff

Tromb. ff ff

Ophi. ff ff

Timp. ff f

Viol. ff ff

Viole ff ff

Vc. ff ff

B. ff ff

Picc. >
Fl.
Ob.
Clar.
Cor.
Fag.
Serp.
Trb.
Tromb.
Ophi.
Timp.
Viol.
Viola
Vcl.
B.
piuf

Picc.

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Tamb.

Trgl.

Gr.T.e P.

Viol.

Viole

Vc.

B.

10 54 Picc.

Fl. a2

Ob. a2

Clar. a2

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Tamb.

Trgl.

Gr.T.e.P.

Viol.

Viole.

Vc.

B.

A page of musical notation for orchestra, page 55, measures 316-317. The score consists of ten staves. Measure 316 starts with a forte dynamic (ff) in the first staff. Measures 316-317 feature various dynamics including *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, and *mf*. Measure 317 concludes with a dynamic of *mf* and the instruction *espressivo*.

323

Musical score for orchestra, page 56, measure 323. The score consists of ten staves:

- Ob. (Oboe): Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Clar.: Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Cor.: Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Fag. (Bassoon): Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Serp. (Serpentine Horn): Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Tromb. (Trombone): Playing eighth-note patterns.
- Timp. (Timpani): Playing six strokes (tr) on the bass drum.
- Viol. (Violin): Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- Viole (Viola): Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- Vc. (Cello): Playing sixteenth-note patterns.
- B. (Double Bass): Playing eighth-note patterns.

The score is in common time, with a key signature of one sharp (F#). Measure 323 concludes with a repeat sign and a double bar line, indicating a section of the piece.

329 I.

Fl. piuf

Ob. piuf

Clar. piuf

Cor. piuf

Fag. piuf

Serp. piuf

Trb. vent. piuf

Tromb. mf

Timp. tr piuf tr tr tr tr

Viol. piuf

Viole piuf

Vc. piuf

B. piuf

piuf

Picc.

I. Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

a2

Cor.

Fag.

Serp.

Tub.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Tamb.

Trgl.

Gr.T.e P.

Viol.

Viole

Vc.

B.

Molto più stretto. $\text{tr} \text{ } d=160.$

Musical score page 343, ending with measure 59. The score features ten staves of music for various instruments. The instrumentation includes two parts labeled 'a2' (each with two staves), one part labeled 'a3', a vocal or solo part labeled 'Soli', and a bassoon part. The music is set in common time and uses a treble clef for most staves. The tempo is marked as Molto più stretto with a tempo of $d=160$. Dynamic markings such as ff (fortissimo) and ff (double forte) are frequently used. The score concludes with a final instruction 'ben tenuto'.

Molto più stretto. $d=160.$

ben tenuto

350

Picc. tr

65 Picc. *tr* *tr* *tr*

F. 1. a2
Ob. a2
Clar. a2
a2
Cor. a2
Fag. a2
Serp.
Trib. a2
Tromb.
Ophi.
Timp.
Tamb.
Viol.
Viole
Vc.
B.

372

61

Fl.

Ob.

Clar.

a2

Cor. a2

Fag.

Serp.

Trb.

Tromb.

Ophi.

Timp.

Tamb.

Trgl.

Gr. T.e P.

Viol.

Viole

Vc.

B.

Musical score page showing measures 391 and 65 of a piece for orchestra. The score is written on 12 staves, each with a different instrument or section. Measure 391 (left) starts with a dynamic of ff and includes markings like a^2 , v , and tr . Measure 65 (right) starts with a dynamic of ff and includes markings like ff , ff , and ff . The score includes various dynamics, articulations, and performance instructions throughout the measures.

Picc. $\frac{2}{2}$

Fl. $\frac{2}{2}$

Ob.

Clar. $\frac{2}{2}$

Cor. $\frac{2}{2}$

Fag. $\frac{2}{2}$

Serp. $\frac{2}{2}$

Trb. $\frac{2}{2}$

Tromb. $\frac{2}{2}$

Ophi. $\frac{2}{2}$

Timp. $\frac{2}{2}$

Tamb. $\frac{2}{2}$

Trgl. $\frac{2}{2}$

Gr. T. e P. $\frac{2}{2}$

Viol. $\frac{2}{2}$

Viole $\frac{2}{2}$

Vc. $\frac{2}{2}$

B. $\frac{2}{2}$