



Malcolm Hill

(1944 -)

Grendel

for

Solo Flute

with B extension

mj200 1993

www.malcolm-hill.co.uk

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Grendel

Grendel needs a flute with B extension. In order to exploit the implied harmonic elements, *Grendel* should be performed in the most resonant of acoustics.

Rhythms notated within a bar are relative to each other, but time should be added whenever a breath is taken (rather than trying to keep the performance metrical.

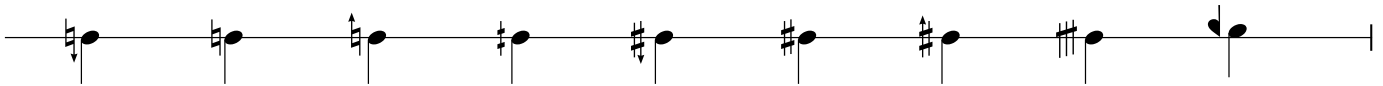
No impression of rubato should be given. Accidentals continue as usual.

Multiphonics often take time to arrive - the noted duration only starts when the multiphonic has been heard. There are two grunts notated with a 

Up to seven more may be added between bars 194 and 235, where a rest is notated.

Each grunt should be louder and longer than the preceeding one (apart from the second grunt performed, which should be quieter and shorter).

Accidentals used to mark eighth-tone steps:



Arrows indicate slight bending of pitch.

Small encircled numbers at the beginning of bars 134-140 and 156-157 indicate the approximate duration in half-seconds for that bar (excluding the time taken for multiphonics to appear).

An assembly of just and righteous Danes is repeatedly woken to find itself the body of a supernatural feast. Grendel, a monster half-human and half-alien (quasi-polar bear) devours his fill in Heorot, a resonant hall. He then returns to his underwater lair. At his final feasting the meal is interrupted by the hero, Beowulf, who, after a well-matched fight, rips off the monster's shoulder and arm. Grendel slinks off to his cavern to die. Grendel's mother, weaker but furious, sets out to attempt a futile revenge. Although Beowulf will triumph after yet more Danes have been eaten, the hero will eventually lose his life battling against the Worm.

The flute piece takes its design from the Old English heroic epic, *Beowulf*. The music follows the pattern of surprise-variety-inevitability found in those sections of *Beowulf* which refer to Grendel. The poem's many digressions are ignored, but the alliterative accent-pattern within the immediate line is frequently retained. Yet this basic synopsis, with its poetic structure, is only a starting-point for the flute piece. Any programmatic elements are to be found in the viciousness of the two meals, and in the unnatural sounds of Grendel's approach to the hall, which summons up extended unco-ordinated multiphonics based on eighth-tone scales.

Composed for Carola Nielinger who in 1993 gave the first of many performances.

Duration : about 14 minutes

GRENDEL

for Solo Flute (with B extension)

Malcolm Hill

1993 mj200

Allegro Vivace

Flute

5

8

12

16

fff ff fff ff

f ff fff f fff ff dim. mf cresc.

dim. f ff pp f ff fff fcresc. fff f fff ff fcresc. ff

f ff ff ff f fff f

f ff dim. p ff pcresc. ff fcresc. ff mf

20 *ff* *cresc.* *fff* *> f* *ff* *mp* *cresc.* *ff* *mf* *f* *fff*

23 *f* *fff* *f* *p* *ff* *fff*

26 *ff* *f* *ff*

29 *fff* *mf* *mf* *cresc.* *fff* *pp* *f* *dim.* *p* *ff* *fff* *f*

33 *cresc.* *dim.* *ff* *fff* *dim.* *cresc.*

36 *ff* *dim.* *f*

38 *mp*

40 *f* *ff* *f* *ppp* *cresc.*

43 *semi flutt*
dim. *f* *ff* *f* *pp* *cresc.* *mp*

47 *mf* *dim.* *p* *f* *p* *ffff* *f* *fff* *f*

51 *ff* *f cresc.* *fff* *pp* *fff* *ff dim.* *f* *ff* *mp*

54 *cresc.* *ff*

57 *mf* *cresc.* *ff* *mp cresc.* *mf* *mp* *f* *mp dim.* *p* *ff* *mf cresc.*

60 *fff* *f* *ff* *fff* *f* *fff* *ff*

63 *fff* *ff cresc.* *fff* *ff* *f*

66 *fff ff fdim. mf ffff*

69 *p f p f ff mp cresc.*

73 *ff pp mf < > p mf mp*

79 *pp mf f p f p f ff*

84 *f p f mp ff f*

90 *ff f mf ff f mf f*

94 *p mf f mf > f mf f p ff*

99 *mp ff f mp < f dim. ppp*

103

mp f p pp cresc. mf ppp mp p mf

108

<f p mf p mf p mp fdim.

112

mf p mf mp

119 $\text{♩} = 80$ (until bar 134)
Adagio *senza vib.*

ppp

125

ppp pp

132

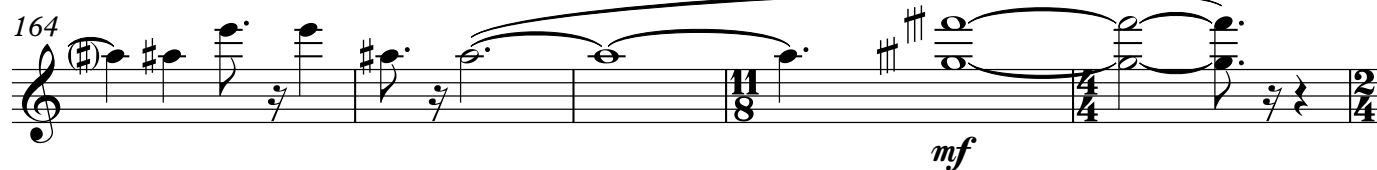
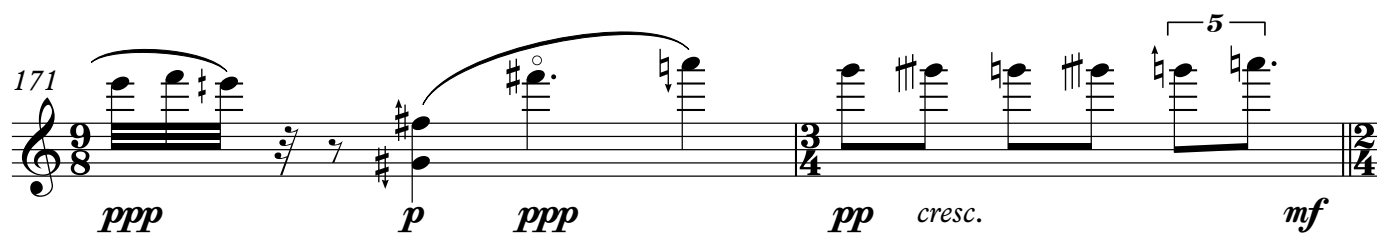
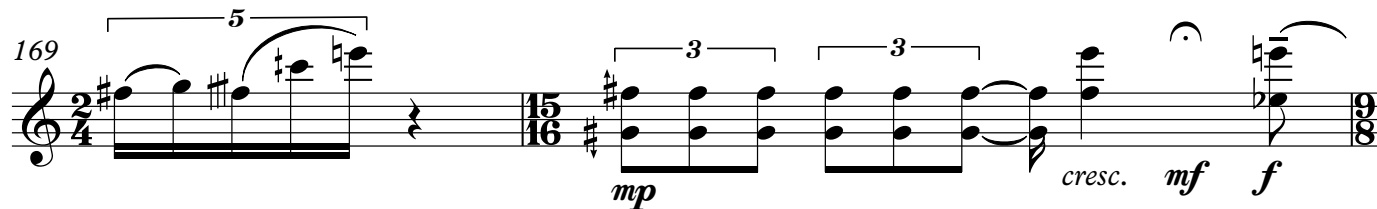
ppp cresc. pp dim. ppp dim.

136

ppp cresc. pp ppp dim. ppp

139

pppp dim. mp dim. p

141 $\text{♩} = 96$ **Lento**158 $\text{♩} = 96$ **Slower**

Allegro Vivace

173

fff ff fff ff

7

Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 173 to 176. It begins with a whole rest, followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes with various accidentals (sharps and naturals). Dynamic markings include *fff*, *ff*, and *fff ff*. A fermata is placed over the final note of the staff.

177

f ff fff f fff ff senza dim

Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 177 to 180. It features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes with accidentals. Dynamic markings include *f*, *ff*, *fff*, and *f*. The staff concludes with *fff ff* and the instruction *senza dim* (without diminuendo).

Disjoint the rhythms,
but keep up the pace.

180

sempre ff ↔ ffff

Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 180 to 183. It includes triplet markings (indicated by a '3' over a bracket) and various rhythmic patterns. The instruction *sempre ff ↔ ffff* is written below the staff.

184

Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 184 to 187. It continues the rhythmic complexity with eighth and sixteenth notes, including triplet markings.

188

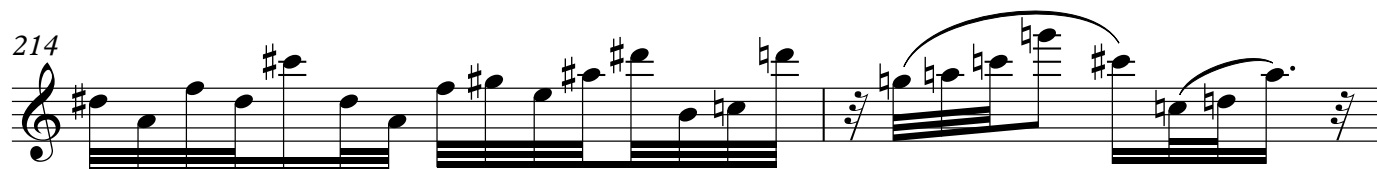
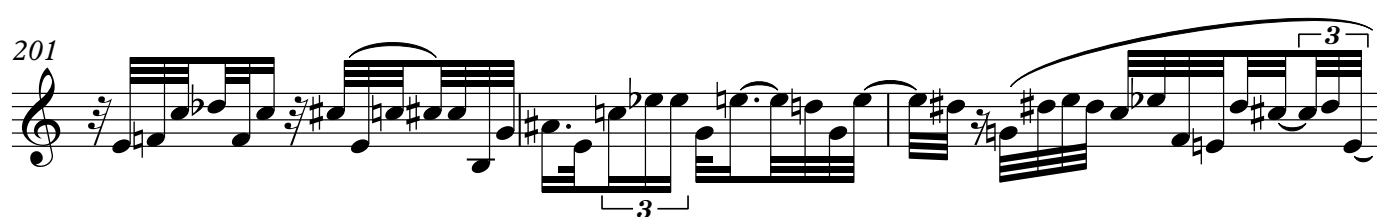
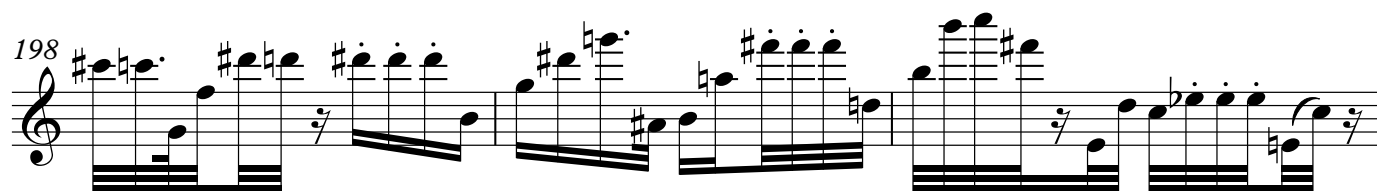
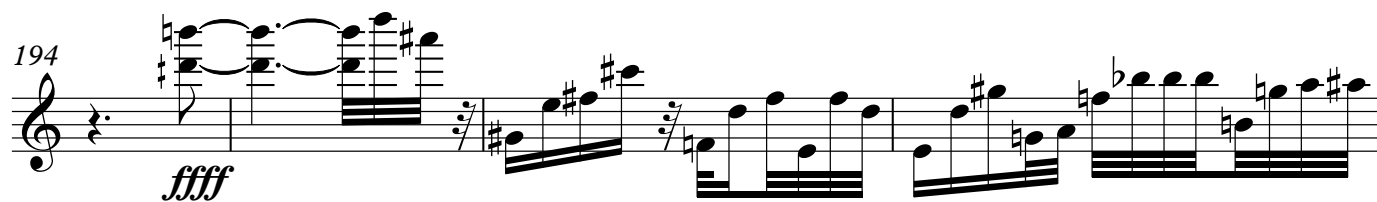
Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 188 to 191. It features a variety of note values and accidentals, with a triplet marking in the final measure.

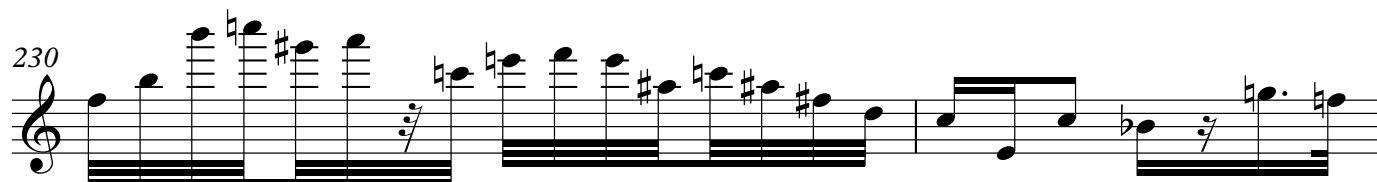
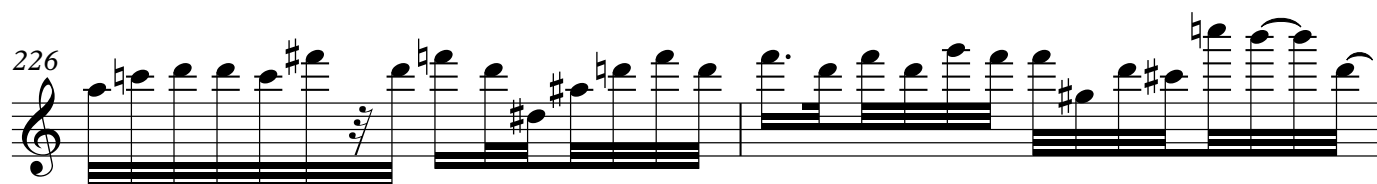
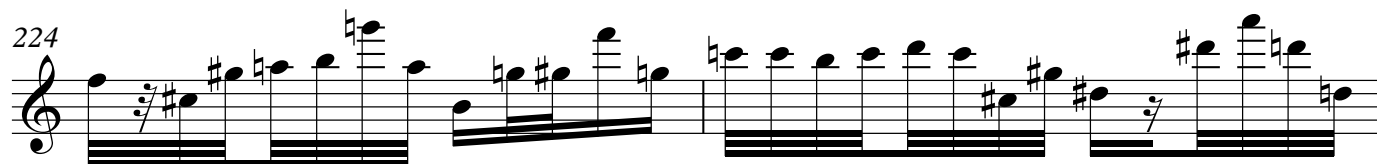
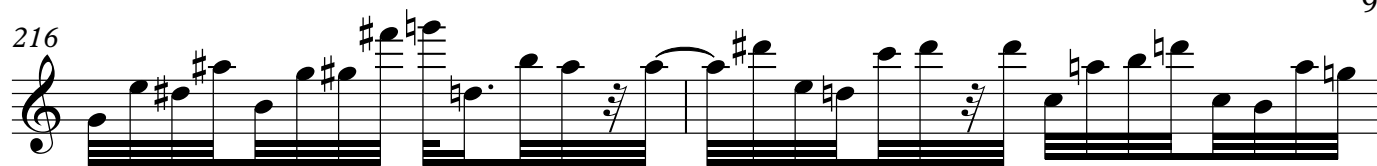
190

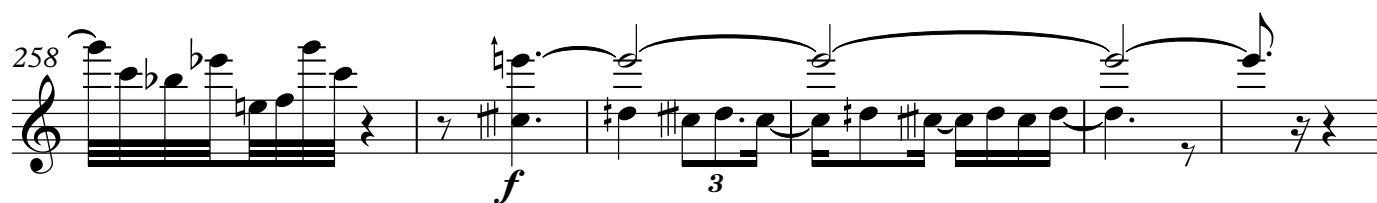
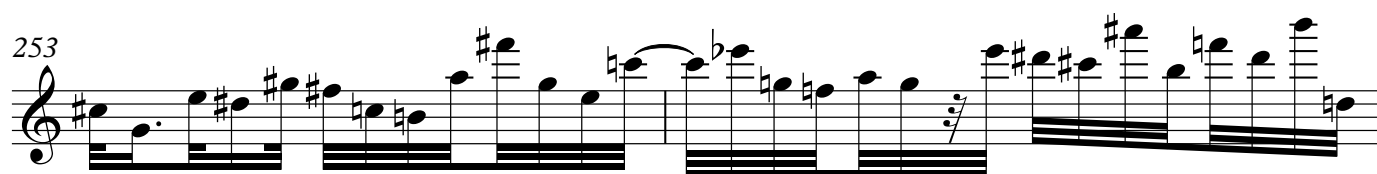
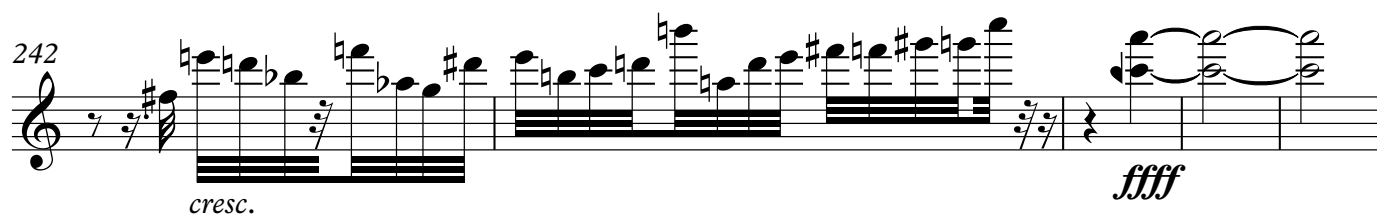
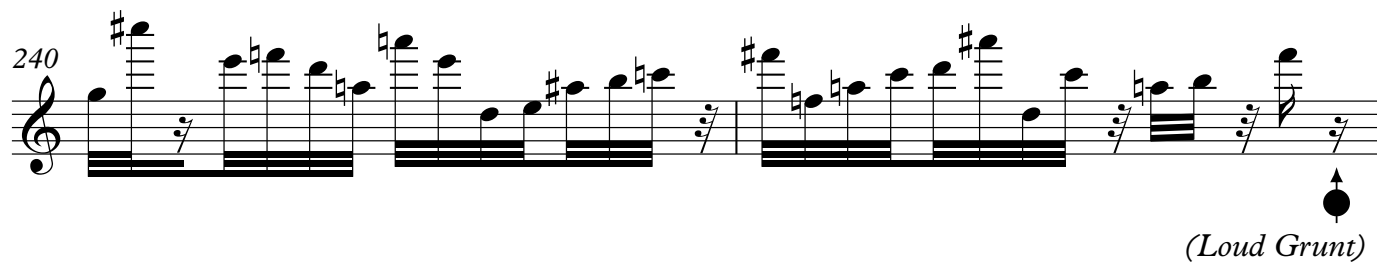
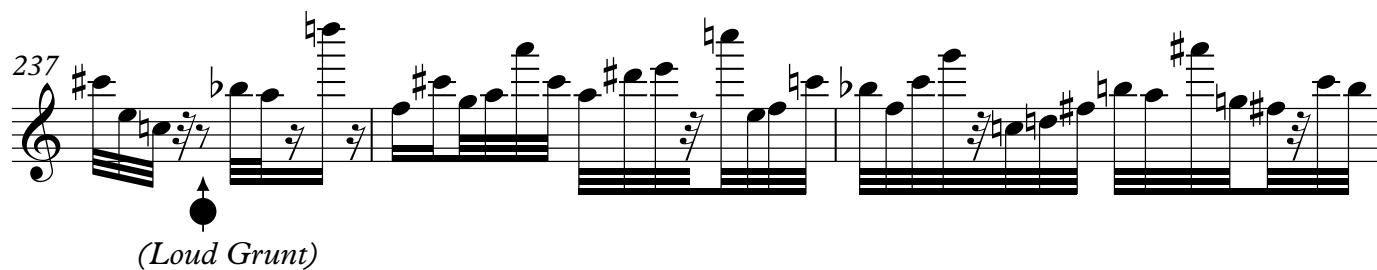
Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 190 to 193. It includes a key signature change to one sharp (F#) at the beginning, indicated by a circled sharp symbol. The staff contains complex rhythmic patterns with eighth and sixteenth notes.

192

Detailed description: This musical staff covers measures 192 to 195. It continues the fast-paced, disjointed rhythmic style with various note values and accidentals.







264

ff *f* *f* *cresc.* *ff*

274

sfff *ff*

282

3

285

ffff

*Very slow vibrato (if any)
until bar 335; sempre legato*

292 **Lento**

mp

303

310

p

317

mp

323

mp

330

mp

336

senza vibrato until bar 343.5

p

342

Con vibrato

p

350

Vary the pitch slowly

p

362

mp *dim.* *ppp*

373

dim.

384 *Sempre con molto vibrato:*

mp cresc. ff mp dim.

389 *sff*

f mf ff cresc. ppp cresc. pp ppp dim.

391

ppp cresc. pp ppp dim. ppp pp cresc. p

393

mp pp mf cresc. f mf mp pp

395

ppp p mp cresc. ff

398

(ff) sff fff mf p pp dim. pppp

Sempre Non Vibrato
quasi flutt.

401

ppp cresc. mp *mf* *mf cresc. ff mf*

403

mp *mf cresc.* *f* *mf* *pp cresc. p dim. pp*

non flutt. *quasi flutt.* *poco a poco con vib.* *Con Vib.*

Sempre con vib.
take speed of vibrato
to become triplet ♩
for the next durations,
until the end of this bar.

406

pp cresc. p mp *p* *f sub. p sub.*

non vib.

407

ff *f* *cresc.* *ff* *mf* *f*

409

f *f* *cresc.* *fff* *dim.* *f* *cresc.* *fff* *ffff* *pppp* *ppp*