

The Music

to

**THE WASPS
OF
ARISTOPHANES**

composed
by

R.Vaughan Williams

The English Translation
by
H.J. EDWARDS, M.A.

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The Wasps of Aristophanes.

English Translation by
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Nº 1. Overture.

Composed by
R. VAUGHAN WILLIAMS.

Allegro vivace.

PIANO.

A

B

staccato

f^p

molto cresc.

staccato

Musical score page 2, measures 1-2. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes from F# to G major, then to E major, then to D major. Dynamics: *f dim.*, *p*.

Musical score page 2, measures 3-4. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes to C major. Measure 3: *simile*. Measure 4: *C*, *f marcato*.

Musical score page 2, measures 5-6. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes to A major. Measure 6: *mf*.

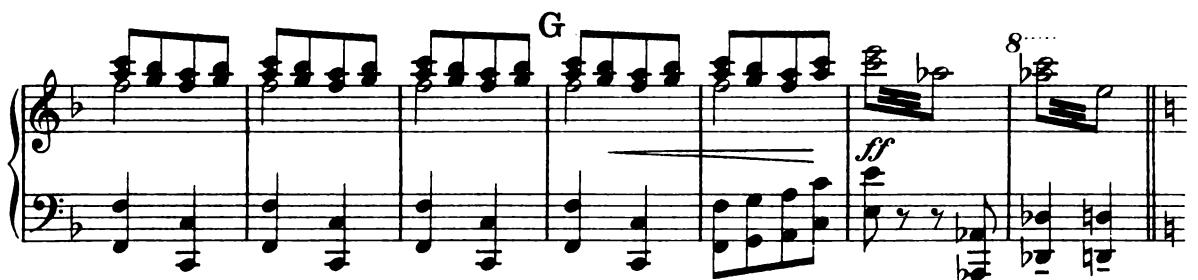
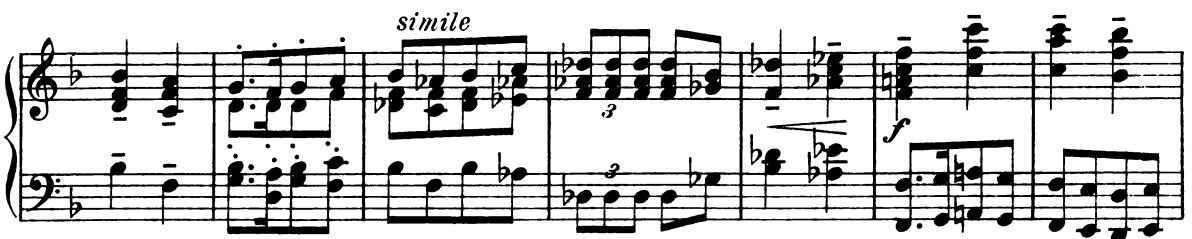
Musical score page 2, measures 7-8. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes to E major. Measures 7-8: *simile*.

Musical score page 2, measures 9-10. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes to D major. Measure 9: *f*. Measure 10: *simile*.

Musical score page 2, measures 11-12. Treble and bass staves. Key signature changes to G major.

Cantabile.

The musical score consists of six staves of piano music. Staff 1 (Treble and Bass) starts with a dynamic of p and a tempo of *Cantabile*. Staff 2 (Treble and Bass) follows with a dynamic of p . Staff 3 (Treble and Bass) begins with a dynamic of *f marc.* and is labeled 'E'. Staff 4 (Treble and Bass) shows a dynamic of *p cresc.* followed by *simile*. Staff 5 (Treble and Bass) features a dynamic of *sempre cresc.*. Staff 6 (Treble and Bass) concludes with a dynamic of *ff marc.* and is labeled 'F'.



Ritmo di tre battute.



8 H α . α β β β β

8 pp p espr. simile

simile

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

g.

h.

i.

j.

k.

l.

m.

Gr. P. C. 1

K

mf cantabile

Gr. P. C. 1

Musical score for piano, page 7, featuring six staves of music. The score consists of two systems of three staves each. The first system starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature (indicated by '8'). The second system begins with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature (indicated by '8'). The music includes dynamic markings such as *p*, *pp*, *p dolce*, *ff*, *ff*, *p*, *pp*, *poco rit.*, and *a tempo*. Articulation marks like dots and dashes are present throughout the score. The score concludes with a page number 7 at the top right.

Sheet music for piano, page 8, featuring six staves of musical notation. The music includes dynamic markings such as *p*, *p simile*, *p cresc.*, *P*, *p grazioso*, *simile*, *cresc.*, *f marc.*, and *Gr. P. C. 1*. Performance instructions include slurs, grace notes, and specific fingering (e.g., 1, 2, 3, 4).

simile

p

p simile

p cresc.

P

p grazioso

simile

cresc.

f marc.

Gr. P. C. 1

Q

p grazioso.

simile

cresc.

R

>>>

>>>

>>>

>>>

cresc.

The image shows six staves of musical notation for piano, arranged vertically. The top two staves are in treble clef, and the bottom four are in bass clef. The music consists of six measures per staff. Various dynamics and performance instructions are included:

- Measure 1: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns.
- Measure 2: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns.
- Measure 3: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "dim." appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 4: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "pp" appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 5: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "simile" appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 6: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "simile" appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 7: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "S" appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 8: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "f marc." appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 9: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "mf" appears above the bass staff.
- Measure 10: Treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns. Bass staff has eighth-note patterns. The instruction "simile" appears above the bass staff.

f marc.

T cantabile

f marc. *Ritmodire battute*

simile
cresc.
ff
8rds ad lib.
U
largamente
ff risoluto
a tempo, animato

The sheet music consists of six staves of musical notation for piano, arranged vertically. The top two staves are treble clef, and the bottom four are bass clef. The first staff begins with a key signature of one flat. The second staff starts with a key signature of three flats. The third staff starts with a key signature of one flat. The fourth staff starts with a key signature of one flat. The fifth staff starts with a key signature of one flat. The sixth staff starts with a key signature of one flat.

V

ff

W

ff brillante

8

Gr. P. C. 1

ACT I.
Nº 2. Introduction (Nocturne).

Adagio molto.

(The curtain rises)

(Sosias stirs in his sleep)

stringendo

cresc.

accel.

(Sosias wakes with a start) 8

Allegro.

Nº 3. Melodrama and Chorus.

E.A.

Cue. τί λέγεις; ἀλλὰ νῦν ὄρθρος βαθύς.

Allegro vivace.

ΒΔ. νὴ τὸν Δὲ - - -

μινυρίζοντες - - -

τοῦτον. - - -

(A lamp appears in the darkness)

(Two more lamps appear)

(Several)

more lamps appear)

B

(The Leader comes forward)

LEADER.

χώ - βει, πρό-βαν' ἐρ - βω - μέν - ως. Push on, with stur-dy steps and strong! What,

Kw-mí-a, βραδύ-ες;
Kom-i-as a-lagging?μὰ τὸν Δί' οὐ μέντοι πρὸ τοῦ γ'; ἀλλ' ἥσθ' ί - μὰς κύνει - ος.
It was not so in days of old; nay, thou wast tough as leather.

C

vuv - i δὲ χρείτων ἐσ - τὶ σοῦ Χα - φινά - δης βαδ - ίξ - -
But now, a bet-ter man than thou, Cha - ri - na-des can foot

f = p

ELV.
it.

Tell,

Στρυμόδω - βε Κον - θυ - λεῦ, βέλ - τισ - τε συν - δικ - ασ - τῶν,
Stry - modore of Kon - thy - le, most ex - cel - lent of ju - rors,

Eύ -
Eu -

f = p

D (Two Sub-leaders come forward
and sing) *mf*

ερ - γί - δης ἄρ' ἐσ - τί που 'νταῦθ; ή Χά - βης ὁ Φλυ - εύς;
erg - i - des, is he with you there, or Cha - bes of Phly - a?

πάρ -
He's

f = p

esθ', ö δὴ λοι-πόνγ' ἔτ' ἐσ - tίν, ἀπ - πα - παῖ πα - παι - - áξ,
here, a sor - ry rem-nant on - ly, wil - low, wil - low, wa - - ly!

CHORUS.

ἀπ - πα - παῖ πα - παι - - áξ,
wil - low, wil - low, wa - - ly!

mf

ἡ - βης ἐ-χείν - ης, ἡ - νίκ' ἐν Bu-ζαν-tí - ω ξυν - η - μεν φρουροῦντ̄ ἐ-
shade of a man - hood past, when at By-zan-ti-um to - geth - er, on sen-try

ἀπ - πα - παῖ πα - παι - - - - áξ, πα - παι πα - παι πα -
wil-low, wil-low, wil-low, wa - - - - ly, O wil-low woe! O

pp

γώ τε χαὶ σύ· χά - τα πε - φι - πατ-οῦν - τε γύχ - τωρ
go, my-self and thō - ther, pac-ing our beat noc-tur - nal,

παι - - - - áξ, πα - παι πα - παι - - -
wa - - - - ly! O wil-low wa - - -

τῆς ἀρ - to - πώ - λι - δος λαθ - óντ' ἐ - χλέψ - α - μεν τὸν ὥλ - μον,
 the ba-ker's tray we tricked a - way, when none was by to spy us;

sempre *pp*

áξ
ly!
 πα - παι πα - παι
 O wil-low, woe!

simile

πα - παι πα - παι πα - παι πα -
 O wil-low, wil-low, wil-low,

simile

χρ - ἦφ - α - μεν τοῦ χορ - χόρ - ον,
 and chopp'd it quick to make a blaze,

χα - τα - σχί - σαν - τες
 and set the pot a -

πα - áξ
wa - ly!
 πα - παι πα - παι πα - παι - áξ
 O wil-low, wil-low wa - ly!

χα - τα - σχί - σαν - τες
 and set the pot a -

E From here the Leaders sing with the Chorus.

av - - - tóv.
 boil - - - ing.

TUTTI. *mf* *poco a poco cresc.*

av - - - tóv.
 boil - - - ing.

ἀλλ̄ εγ̄ - χον - ω - μεν,
 But best foot for-ward,

mp *poco a poco cresc.*

ὥν - δρες, ὡς ἔσ - ται Λάχη - τι νυν - ί· σίμ - βλον δέ φα - σι
 com-rades, for now is the hour of La-ches: for he has wealth, a
simile *marcato*

χρη - μά - των ἔχ - ειν ἄ - παν - τες αὐ - τόν. χθὲς οὖν Κλέων ὁ
 hive of wealth, so ev'- ry - bo - dy's say - ing. And there - fore Cle - on

χηδ - ε - μών ή - μῖν ἐφ - εῖτ' εν ὥ - - ρα ή - χειν ἔχ - ον - τας
 yes - ter-day bade us be stir - ring ear - ly, and come with three days'

ή - μερῶν ὄργ - ήν τρι - ὄν πον - η - - - - - πὰν ἐπ' αὐ - τόν, ὡς χο-
 ra - tions of ill - tem - per strong and strin - - - - - gent, to check him for his

F

(harshly)

λω - μεν - ους ὡν η - - - οἱ - χη - σεν.
trick-e-ries, his pec - - - ca - dil - loes.

*simile**simile**f risoluto*

ἀλλὰ σπεύ - δω - μεν, ὥν - δρες η - λι - κες, πρὶν η - μέρ - αν γεν -
Hurry a - long, my fel - low - ju - ry-men, be - fore the day ap -

f risoluto

έσ - θατ. χωρ - ω - μεν, ἀ - μα τε τῷ λύχ - νῳ πάν - τη δι - α - σχο -
pear - eth: move on - ward, and with the lan - terns' light search all a - round, a -

mp

πῶ - μεν, μή που λί - θος τις εμ - ποδ - ών η - μᾶς χα - χόν τι δρά - ση.
bout us, lest e'er a peb - ble in our path may strike our foot, to flout us.

cresc.

ΠΑ. τὸν πηλόν, --

G

χύλαξαι.

XO. χάρφος πρέβυσσον.

ΠΑ. οὐχ προβύσσειν.

XO. τί δὴ μαθὼν πρίσθαι.

(Box on the ears) *ff*

ΠΑ. εἰ νὴ Δι' αὖθις

χονδύλοις -

XO. . . . κολάζω.

ἄλλ' οὐτοί μοι βέρβορος φαίνεται πατοῦντι.

cresc.

f p

p

simile

Gr. P. C. 1

CHORUS. (Full.)

τί χρῆμ' ἀρ' οὐκ τῆς αἰχ-ί - ας τῆσ-δε συν-δικ-ασ - τῆς
But where's the good man of the house, pride of all the courts? What

πέ-πονθ - εν, ὡς οὐ ωσίν - ε - ται δεῦ - ρο πρὸς τὸ πλῆ - θος;
has hap - pen'd, that he does not show here to meet the par - ty?

J

οὐ μὴν πρὸ τοῦ γ' ἐψ - ολχός ην, ἀλ - λὰ πρῶ - τος η -
He was not used to hang be-hind: nay, but first of all:

poco stringendo *risoluto* *Poco più mosso.*

μῶν ή - γεῖτ' ἀν ψ - δων Φρυ - νι - χου.
yea, he'd lead us chant - ing Phry - ni - chus.

simile

poco stringendo *marcato*

χαὶ γάρ ἕσ - τιν ἀ - γήρ ψιλ - ω - - - ούς.
He's the one that fan - cies the chant - - - ing. *simile*

Gr. P. C. I

àλ - λά μοι δο - χεῖ
Come then, one and all,
στάν - τας ἐν - θάδ', ὡν - - δρες, ἄ -
stand - ing here, good com - - rades, lift

K
δον - τας αὐ - τὸν εξ - χαλ - εῖν, ήν τί πως ἀ -
voi - ces loud to lure him out: he per-chance will

f risoluto
χού - - σας τοῦ - μοῦ μέλ -
hear us, and hear ing

stringendo
ους ὑφ' ἥδ - ov - ῥις ἐφπ-ύ - ση θύ - pa - - ζε.
this our round-e - lay, hell come out to cheer us.

simile

stringendo
non legato

The tenors and basses divide into two groups and prepare to serenade Philocleon.
Gr. P. C. 1

Nº 4. The Wasps' Serenade.

Moderato.

Moderato.

p *pp*

Ped. e una corda

pp

*

ped.

*

ped.

Tenors.

Vibrante con troppo d'espressione

A

mf

tí ποτ' οὐ πρὸ θυ-ρῶν φαίν-ετ' ἄρ'

Why, O why to the door oom-eth he

m.d. *p*

*

Tenors.

η - μῆν
nev-er,

ó γέρ - ων
in the street

οὐδ' ὑπ - α - χού - ει;
no - where ap - pear - eth?

Basses.

sotto voce

οὐδ' ὑπ - α - χού - ει;
no-where ap - pear - eth?

Tenors.

μῶν ἀπ - ὅλ - ὥλ - ε - χεν τάς εμ - βά - δας, ή προσ - έ - χοφ' ἐν
Say, hath he lost his shoes, his on - ly shoes? Or in the dim and

Tenors.

τῷ σκότῳ τὸν δάχ - τυ - λόν πον, _____
dusk-y night damaged his big toe?

Basses.

τὸν δάχ - τυ - λόν πον,
damaged his big toe?

flebile

εἰτ' ἐ-φλέγ-μην - εν αὐ - τοῦ τῷ σφυρ-ὸν γέρ - ον - τος ὄν - τος; *flebile*
Ah, then his poor old an - kle is a - fire with in - flam-ma - tion,

γέρ - ον - τος
with in - flam-

B ritardando

καὶ τάχ' ἀν βου - βων - - - i - ώ - η.
and perchance his thigh is swollen.

ὄν - τος;
ma - tion,
βου - βων - i - ώ - η.
his thigh is swollen.

ritardando

*f risoluto**a tempo*

λί-θον ἔψ-εις,

ἔλ-εγ-εν.
Cook a-way!"

Tenors only.

*mf**D*τά-χα δ' ἀν-δι-ά τον χθι-τιν-όν
Is he sore for the lost vil-lain ofἀν-θρω-πον, ὃς
yes-ter-day, whoἡ - μᾶς εἰ - ε - δύ - ετ'
slipt' thro' all our fingersἔ-ξα-πτ-
telling a*pp parlando*ὅς η - μᾶς εἰ - ε - δύ - ετ'
who slipt' thro' all our fingers,ῶν· λέγων ως χαῖ φιλ-α-θήν - αι - ος τὸν
tale of his mighty pa-tri-o-tism - the knave!χαῖ τὰν Σά-μω πρῶτος κατ-
which first reveal'd trouble in*espr.*

Tenors.

E

εί - ποι,
Sa - mos.δι - a τοῦτ ὁδ - uv -
'Tis for this, I dare

Basses.

τάν Σά - μω πρῶτος κατεί - ποι,
first reveal'd trouble in Samos.η - θεις εἰτ' οὐ - ως κεῖ - ται πυρ - ét - - των.
ven-ture, he to - day lies in a fe - - - ver.κεῖ - ται πυρ εττων.
lies in a fe-ver.

8:

éσ - ti γαρ τοι - os - - - tos áv - ἥρ.
That's his way, the fine old fel-low.

rit.

éσ - ti τοι - os - - - tos
That is the fine old

Più mosso.

Tenors and Basses.

mf

But now, — sir, a - rise,

mp

av-ri-p. Più mosso.

f *p*

- - τασσο, μηδ' οὔτ - ως σε - αυ - τὸν
let no ill tem - per con - sume thee

cresc.

εσ-τι-ε, μηδ' α - γα -
ut-ter-ly, nor in-dig-

cresc.

vάχ - τει.
na - tion:

xάι For such a prize

παχὺς ή - χει
cometh near us,

τῶν προ -
such a

sim.

G f.

δόν - των
trai - tor,

τζ - πι such a

Θρά - κης
Thra - cer:

ff risoluto

ον ο - πως έγ - χυτ - πλ - εις.
come and pot him spee-di-ly.

(spoken: Ὕπαγ' ὁ παι, Ὕπαγε. (all) Ὕπαγ' ὁ παι, Ὕπαγε.
 Leader only) Get a-long, boy, get a-long! Get a-long, boy, get along!

p cresc. molto

stringendo

8

Tempo I: (Moderato)

Philocleon comes up the chimney and tries to imitate the serenade, but sings out of tune.

8

ff

ff p

p

8

PHILOCLEON.

φίλ - οι, τή - χο - μαι μὲν πά - λαι δι - à τῆς οπ - ης υμ - ων ύπ - α -

ff

ff

M.S.

8

(He stops and clears his throat.)

ςλλ' οὐ γὰρ οἶς τ' εἴτ' εἰμ'

φέειν. τί ποιησῶ;

ςχού - ων.

rall.

pp

p

10

8

Nº 5. Chorus.

Cue. ΦΙΔ. οὐ ξυλλήφεσθ' ----- μᾶλλον ἀγεσθαι;

Allegro molto.

The musical score consists of five staves of music in 2/4 time, key signature of B-flat major (two flats). The vocal parts are labeled 'p' (piano) and 'f' (forte). The piano part provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords. The lyrics are integrated into the musical lines, with some words written above the staff and others below. The vocal entries are marked with 'p' (piano dynamic), 'f' (forte dynamic), and 'agitato' (agitated expression). The vocal parts are separated by brace lines. The lyrics are as follows:

elí - pé μοι, tí μελά - o - μεν χιν - eīn é - κείν - ην τίν χολ - ην, ἥν - περ, η - νίχ' Sir, I ask you, why for-hear we thus to ply our an - cient ire, rea-dy ev - er,

simile simile simile

āv tis ἥμ - ῦν ὅργ - iσ - η τίν σοφηχ - i - á; νῦν ἐ - κείν - o νῦν ἐ - κείν - o if a stranger stirs our wasp-nest in - to fire? Now to show it, now to show the

A

τούξ - u - μον, ω̄ χο - λα - ζό - μεσ - θα, χέν - τρον ἐν - τέ - τιτ' sharp - ly - tem-pered wea-pon of our ven - geance, sharp and rea-dy for

δε - ί. ἀλλ - à θαλ - μά - τια βα - λόν - τες ώς ταχ - iσ - τα, παι - δί - α, sting-ing! Come, ye chil-dren, away with cloaks, and speed with all the speed you may,

simile simile

B *f*

C *mf cresc.*

(screaming)

8

Nº 6. Chorus.

Cue: ΦΙΔ. τί γάρ φάθ' ὑμεῖς, ἣν ὁδί με τῷ λόγῳ χρατήῃ;

Molto moderato:

(To be sung very precisely.)

Sheet music for the first section of the chorus. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The time signature starts at 2/4. The vocal line consists of two staves: soprano and basso continuo. The soprano part has lyrics in Greek and English: "οὐχ - ε - τι πρεσ - βυ - τῶν ὅχ - λος" (What is the use of old men now?), "χρή - σι - μος ἔσται" (Use-less are we,). The basso continuo part features sustained notes and chords. Dynamics include *p*, *pp*, and *pp simile*.

Sheet music for the second section of the chorus. The key signature changes to A-flat major (one flat). The time signature changes to 3/4. The vocal line continues with lyrics: "οὐδ' α - κα - βη - σι" (use-less are we), "σκωπ - τό - μεν - οι δέν ταῖς ὁ - δοῖς" (jeer'd as we walk a - long the street), and "θαλ - λι - φό - ροι καλ - su-pers are we to". The basso continuo part provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords. A dynamic marking *simile* appears in the basso continuo staff.

Sheet music for the third section of the chorus. The key signature changes to C major (no sharps or flats). The time signature changes to 2/4. The vocal line begins with the lyrics "οὐ - μεῖς, αν - τω - μο - σι - ὄν χελ - ú - φη." (ev'ry-one, el - der - ly af - fi - da - vits.). The basso continuo part features sustained notes and chords. Dynamics include *tr*, *pp*, and *simile*.

Sheet music for the final section of the chorus. The key signature changes to G major (one sharp). The time signature changes to 3/4. The vocal line continues with the lyrics from the previous section. The basso continuo part provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords.

Poco più lento.

p espri.

λει - ας ἀν - τι - λο - γί - σειν
king-dom champion cho-sen;

τῆς ἡ - με - τέρ - ας, νυν -
with courage and skill thy

B Più tranquillo.

task ful - fil, thy ver - γλῶτ - ταν βα - σάν - li - ty

Tempo I.

prov - - - ing.

pp

simile

tr.

Nº 7. Melodrama and Chorus.

Cue: ΦΙΛ. σκευήγι βελέων ἀλεωρήν.

Allegro.

ΦΙΛ. ἄρ' οὐ μεγάλην.

A

“οἵον βροντὴ τὸ δικαστήριον, ὡς Ζεῦ βασιλεῦ.”

B

L'istesso Tempo.

A musical score page from a vocal work. The top staff shows a soprano vocal line in G major, 8/8 time, with lyrics "oí - μην, éi σε δέ - δοι - xa, hang'd if ev-er I fear thee!". The middle staff shows a piano accompaniment in G major, 8/8 time, with dynamic markings "ff" and "sf marc.". The bottom staff shows a basso continuo line in G major, 8/8 time, indicated by a bass clef and a cello-like staff. The piano part includes a dynamic marking "dim.".

CHORUS.

8

۲۰

οὐ - πώ - ποθ' οὐ - τω χι - θηρ - ως
Was nev - er heard, nev - er, I ween,

pdim.

mm

portamento

οὐδὲν δέ τις ήταν - κούνη μεν οὐδὲ δέ ξυνετώς λέγεται οὐδεποτε.

ff' marc.

ΦΙΛ. (speaking) οὐχ, ἀλλ' ἐφῆμας - - - - -

i

2

----- χράτιστός είμι.

D CHORUS.

ώς δὲ πάντ' ἐπ-
How he touch'd on

ff marc.

τῆλ - θε χούδ - εν τι παρ-τῆλθ - εν, ὥστ' ε̄ - γωγ' ην - ξαν - ο - μην ἀ -
ev - ry theme, no - thing o - mit - ting, wonderful man! Big - ger I grew to.

f

con molta espress.

χού - - - ων, χάν μα - κάρ - ων δικ -
hear him, And in the ho - ly

p cantabile

pp

α - - - ζειν αύ - τος ε̄ - δοξ - - - α νή - -
is - lands dreamed that I sate in judg -

pp

- - σοις, η - - - δόμ - ε - - νος λέγ - -
- - ment. Such a de - light to

E

ov - - - tu.
hear him!

*p**pp**Reo.*

ΦΙΛ. (speaking)

ώς δ' οὐτος ἥδη σκορδινάται χάστιν οὐχ ἐν αὐτοῦ. ἢ μήν ἐγώ σε τίμερον σκύτη βλέπειν

*simile**p cresc.**simile*

ποιήσω.

F

f dim.

CHORUS.

p

δεῖ δέ σε παν - τοί - ας πλέχειν εἰς ἀ - πό - φενς - -
Now thou must seek out ev' - ry turn, if thou wouldest win

*p**p*

τιν πα - λά - μας.
quit-tance to - day:

τὴν γὰρ ἐμ - ἦν δργ - ἦν πε - πᾶ -
mine is the mood that's hard to soothe,

ναι χα - λε - πὸν νε - α - νί - ζ
hard for a young man e - lo-quent,

μὴ πρὸς ἐ - μοῦ λέγ - ον -
save he shall speak to please

τι -
me -

G

dim.

ppp

Nº 8. Melodrama and Chorus.

ΒΔ.
Cue. χατὰ χοίνικα χριθῶν.

Moderato.

ὦν οὔνεχ' ἐγώ σ' ἀπέχλησον ἀεί,.....

A (singing)

CHORUS.

p dolce

ἀν δικ - α - σας. — σὺ γὰρ οὖν νῦν μοι γε -
 should not de - cide'. True, for thou hast won the

ἔν πολ - λῷ δε - δόχ - η - σαι. ὥστ' ἡ - δη τίν ὄργ -
 game, and none can dis - pute it. So hence-forth I my

ἡν χα - λά - σας τοὺς σκί - πων - ας χα - τα - βάλ - λω. — ἀλλ' ὃ τῆς
 wrath will a - bate, my staff of law I a - ban - don; — and thou, mine

ἡ - λι - χί - ας ἡ μῆν τῆς αὐ - τῆς συν - - ἦ - - α - -
 old fa - mi - liar friend, from days of youth con - - stant

C

σω - τα, πιθ - οῦ
com - rade, give heed,
πιθ - οῦ
give heed,
πιθ -
give
a tempo

* * * *

piacevole

οῦ, πιθ - οῦ λόγ - οι - σι,
heed, give heed to rea - son,
μηδ' ἄ - φρων γέν - η,
cast thy fol - ly a - way:
μηδ',
nor

D

α - τεν - ης ἄ - γαν α - τε - ρά - μων τ' ἀν - ήρ.
show thy-self a cross-grain'd, hard-as-a-nail old man.

cresc.

ώ - φελ - έν μοι χηδ - ε - μῶν ἦ ξυγ - γεν - ης
had I had a kins-man or a friend to-day,
εἰ - ναί τις in such wise
ὅσ - to

τις το - αῦτ' ἐ - νου - θέ - τει.
 set me right up - on my way!

E
mf dolce
 σοὶ δὲ νῦν τις θε - ων παρ - ὧν ἐμ - φαν -
 But for thee, as is plain to see, with a

mf dolce

ης ξυλ - λαμ - βάν - ει τοῦ πράγ - μα - τος, καὶ δῆ - λος
 might - y hand some god is work - ing, ay and none can

ἐσ - τιν εὖ ποι - ὧν.
 doubt his boon of grace.

σὺ δὲ παρ - ὧν δέχ -
 Take it of grace to -

ΒΔ. καὶ μὴν θρέψω, - - - -

day.

F

pp

οὐ δύναται με προσέσθαι.

CHORUS.

G

*mf piacevole*νε - νου - θέ - τη - χεν
Our friend hath school'd his*mf piacevole*αύ - τὸν ἐς τὰ πράγματ', οἵς τότ' ἐπ-ε - μαίν-ετ'.
tem - per, foo-lish now no more; fol - ly is o - ver.εγ - νω - χε γὰρ ἀρ - τί - ως,
For now is he come to knowλογ -
and

ή - ε - ταί τέ - χεῖ - να πάνθ' ἀ - μαρ - τί - ας, ἀ σοῦ χελ - εύ - ον -
 now ad-mits the er - rors of his for - mer days, which nev - er would he
cresc.

τος ούχ ε - πειθό - - - - - ε - το.
 see when thou told - - - - - est him.

H

mf express.

νῦν δ'σ - ως τοῖ - σι σοῖς λόγ - οις πειθ - ε -
 Now per - chance to thy plea - ding voice he will

mf express.

ται, χαι σω - φρον - εῖ μεν - τοι μεθ - ισ - τας
 yield, and change his mood for days to be, a

égs tò λαι - πόν τὸν τρό - πον
wis er man for all to see:

p

πιθ - ó - μεν - óς té
so shall he yield to thee.

J

pp

K

p

p *pp*

p *ppp*

Gr. P. C. 1

** End of Act I.*

ACT II.

Nº 9. Entr'acte and Introduction.

Molto moderato.

p *simile*

f *A.* *pp* *simile*

simile >

B *leggiere*

p

Gr. P.C. 1

Musical score for piano, page 49, featuring five systems of music labeled C, D, and Gr. P.C. 1.

System C: The first system begins with a treble clef, two flats, and a key signature of B-flat major. It consists of two staves. The top staff features sixteenth-note patterns with grace notes and dynamic markings *mf* and *p*. The bottom staff has eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 contains a melodic line with grace notes above the main notes. Measures 4-5 show eighth-note chords. Measure 6 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords. Measures 7-8 feature eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 9 ends with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords.

System D: The second system begins with a treble clef, one sharp, and a key signature of G major. It consists of two staves. The top staff has eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff has eighth-note patterns. Measure 1 ends with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords. Measures 2-3 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 4 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords. Measures 5-6 feature eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 7 ends with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords.

Gr. P.C. 1: The third system begins with a treble clef, one sharp, and a key signature of G major. It consists of two staves. The top staff has eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff has eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords. Measures 4-5 feature eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 6 ends with a bass note followed by eighth-note chords.

simile

simile

E

8

ppp

cresc.

F.

(Curtain rises)

f dim.

pp

rall.

Gr. P.C. 1

Nº 10. Melodrama and Chorus.

BΔ.
Cue πρώτα τοῖς θεοῖς.

Andante con moto.

3/4
pp
soleil

3/4

A

c f

B

dim.

Gr. P. C. 1

The LEADER of the CHORUS speaks.

$\chi\chi\chi$ μὴν ἡμεῖς - - -

3
4

ppp (This passage in free tempo so as to finish with the speaker)

8va bassa

8va

$\chi\chi\chi$ μὴν ἡμεῖς - - - ξυνέβητον.

c

pp cresc. *f*

8va

C

f

V

Gr. P.C. 1

Pochettino più mosso.

BΔ. (singing)

f solenne

εύ - φη - μί - α μὲν πρῶ - - τα νῦν ὑπ - -
Good peo - ple all, in si - lence now at - -

pp

D

ἀρ - χέ - τω. —
tend the prayer!

Tenors

CHORUS.

ff ὦ Φοῖβ' Ἀ - πολ - λον Πύ - - - θι, ἐπ' ἀ - γαθ -

Basses

Phoe - bus A - pol - lo, Hea - - - ler, grant of thy

p

ἡ τύχη τὸ πρᾶγμ' ὁ μη - χαν - ā - - ται εὖ - προσ - θεν
grace, we pray, that what our friend es - say - - - eth be - fore his

oū - tos t̄w̄y θυρ̄ - ων, ἄ - πα - σιν η̄ - μ̄ν ἀρ̄ - μό - σαι

house and home this day may bring for each and all ____ of us

παν - σα - μέν - οις πλάν - ων. Ι - - ή - i - ε Παι - áν.

rest from our err - ing way. All hail to thee, Pae - an!

Ι - - ή - i - ε Παι - áν.

All hail to thee, Pae - an!

Tempo I.

Tempo I.

8va bassa

8va bassa.....

F BI. ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ,
Meno mosso.

8va bassa.....

8va.....

τὴν ἀχαλήφην ἀφελέσθαι.

8va.....

(Repeat these 15 bars as often as necessary)

Più mosso.

Tenors.

Pochettino più mosso.

ξυν - ευ - χόμεσ-θα

Basses.

A - men to that say

Più mosso.

pp cresc.

ff

8va.....

ταῦ - τά σοι χάπ - ἀδ - - - - ο - μεν νέ - αισ - ιν ἀρ - χιῖς,-

all of us, ac - claim - - - - ing loud the new ar - range-ment,

mf G

— ἐ - νε - χα τῶν προ - λε - λεγ - μέν - αν. εὖ - νοι γάρ ἐσ - μεν ἐξ

— and for the rea - sons be - fore de - tailed. Good - will we bear, since we

αὖ τὸν δῆ - μον ἡσθ - ó - μεσ - θά σου φι - λοῦν - τος ὡς οὐδ -

saw that thou dost love the peo - ple well, dost love the peo - ple

H

eis àv - ñp tān γε νε - ω - tép - óv. — I - - ñ - l - e — Hail -
 well, 'tis true, more than the young men do. All hail to thee, — Pae -

 The score consists of two staves. The top staff uses a treble clef and has a key signature of one sharp. The bottom staff uses a bass clef and has a key signature of one sharp. The music is in common time. The vocal line includes several grace notes and slurs. The lyrics are in Greek and English, with some words in capital letters. The vocal part ends with a long note on 'Pae-'.

áv. — I - - ñ - l - e — Hail - áv.
 an! — All — hail to thee, — Pae - an! —

 The vocal line continues with dynamic markings like 'ff' and 'ff'. The piano accompaniment is shown below with its own set of dynamics and harmonic changes.

Allegro. J

Bdelycleon walks quickly round shutting the doors.

8

Bd. eī tis
- ἐσφρήσομεν.

 The piano part features a continuous eighth-note pattern in the bass line. The right hand plays a melodic line with various dynamics like 'p' and 'f'. The lyrics in Greek are placed above the right-hand staff.

Nº 11. March Past of the Witnesses.

Cue ΒΔ.
καὶ τὰλλα τὰ σκεύη τὰ προσκεκαυμένα.

Moderato alla marcia.

Gr. P.C. 1

Repeat as often as necessary.

Nº 12. (Parabasis)

Cue ΦΙ. ταῦτα νῦν, εἰπερ δοκεῖ.

Moderato.

The musical score consists of three systems of music. The first system starts with a piano introduction in common time, B-flat major, with dynamic *p cresc.* The vocal part begins with "De-part with a bless-ing" in molto allarg. The second system begins with "wher-e'er ye will." in *A tempo*, *mp legato*. The third system concludes with "you in your thou-sands, my-ri-ads, you," followed by "num-ber-less na-". The piano accompaniment features various textures, including eighth-note patterns and sustained chords.

p cresc.

p

molto allarg.

CHORUS.

De-part with a bless-ing

meno mosso

molto allarg.

A tempo

wher-e'er ye will.

And

μεῖς δὲ τέως, ω̄ μυριάδες

you in your thou-sands, my-ri-ads, you,

ἀναριθμηταί

num-ber-less na-

p

pp

τοι, ————— νῦν τὰ μέλλοντ' εῦ λέγεσθ - αι μὴ πέσ-
tion, ————— lend your atten - tion, I pray you, lest the

η φαύ - λως χα - μᾶς εὐ - - - λα - βεῖσ - θε. —
words that I shall say fall un-heed - ed:

τοῦ - το γάρ σχαι - ὥν θε - α - τῶν ἐσ - τί
such a part for dull spec - ta - tors might be

molto allarg. **B** *meno mosso* *f*
 πάσ - χειν, κού πρὸς οὐ - μῶν.
 fit - ting, not for you, sirs.

molto allarg. *meno mosso*

a tempo, tranquillo

p

ἀλ-λὰ τὸ λοι-πὸν τῶν ποι - η - τῶν, Ὁ δαι -
No, for the fu-ture, this I ask ye, O ye

a tempo, tranquillo

pp

μό - νι-οι, τοὺς ξη - τοῦν - τας και - νὸν τι λέγ - εῖν
pa - ragons, when a po - et ven-tures some-thing new,

pp

ppp

καξευρ - ιοχειν στέρ - γε - τε μᾶλ - λον
and un - common, smile on his es - say,

mf C

και θε - πεύ - ε - τε, και τὰ νο - η - μα - τα σώζ -
court him and flat-ter him, and in your me - mory store

mf

f

f

- - εσθι
 his wis - dom; έσ - βάλλ - ε - τέ τές τάς
 in cup-boards enshrine his

mf
simile
p

xi - βω - τοὺς με - τὰ τῶν μῆλ - - - ων.
 mel - low lays with the mel - low fruit.

pp
p
Rit.

χάν ταῦ - τα ποι - ἥ, οὐ - μῦ δὲ ε̄ - τοὺς τῶν ἵ - μα - τί - ων
 And thus if ye do, your rai-ment thro' all the fol-low-ing year

simile

οἵ - ἦ - - - σει δεξ - λό - τη -
 will yield you mu-si-cal fra -

pp
p

- *tos.*
- *grance,*

cresc.

molto allargando

meno mosso

D *ff*
oç - ñ - sei
will yield you

E *a tempo*
ðeξ - - - l - ó - tñ - *tos.*
mu - - - si-cal fra-grance.

meno mosso

ff

f dim.

a tempo

affrettando

p

più p

dim.

rit.

Andante sostenuto.

pp

F CHORUS.

*p*ress.

ῷ πά - λαι ποτὲ ὅν - τες ὑμ - εῖς ἀλ - xi - μοι μεν ἐν χορ - ῏ις,
Long a - go, my faith-ful com-rades, we were stur-dy in the dance,

ἀλ - - xi - μοι σ' ἐν μάχ - αις,
stur - - dy we for the fight,

— xai xai' αὐ - τὸ δῆ — μόν - ov τοῦτ' ἄνδρες ἀ - xi -
— and in this, the one — thing need - - ful, men of all the

Poco più mosso.
G *f* *molto express.*

μύ - - τα - τοι. — πρίν ποτ'
stur - di - est. — Long a -

dim. *pp* *fag.*

ην,
 go, πρίν
 those ταῦ - - τι.
 glo - - ries,

 νῦν δ' οὐχεται χύκησον τε πολιώ - - τερ - αι ὅῃ αἴσιον επι-
 gone ut-ter-ly now, and these a-ged locks are fa - ding, white with the

 rall. - - - in tempo *p*
 θοῦ - - σιν τρίχ - ες. ἀλλὰ καὶ τῶν λειφάνων δεῖ
 white - - ness of swans. Yet from the re-lics of our

 rall. - - - *p* in tempo

 τῶν - δε
 man-hood
 βώ - μην
 take we
 νε - α - νι - χήν σχεῖν.
 a youthful vi - gour:

p

ώς ἐγ - ὦ τού - μὸν νο - μί - ζω γῆ - πας εἰ - ναι χρεῖτ - τον ἡ πολ -
nay, this my old age, I count it bet - ter than the fi - ne-ries and

H pp

λῶν χιχίν - νους νε - α - νι - ὧν χιτ σογῆμα.
fool-ish fashions of all the wild young gal-lants.

pp

smorzando

pp

Maestoso alla marcia. $\text{♩} = 120$.

f risoluto

simile

J

LEADER of the Chorus: SOLO.

eī tūs ñμ - ãv, õ θe - a - tāi, tῆn ē - μῆn iō - ãv φύ - σiv
If a-mong you, O spec-ta-tors, there be those that won-der why

eī - ta θau - μάz -
they be-hold me

p

simile

eī μόρ - ãv μέσ - ov δι - es - φη - xw - μέν - ov, ἥ - tūs ē̄t - tiv
so wasp-waist - ed, me and all my com - pa - ny, ea - si' - ly I'll

ἥ 'πí - vol - a τῆσ - δε τῆs ē̄y - xεν - tρí - δos, ῥφ - δí - ωs ē̄ - γῶ δi - δá - ξω,
tell the se - cret of this com-pli - ca-ted sting, ea - si - ly con-vince the dul-lards,

K (The Chorus march round.)

xāv a - μou - - - os ñ to πρίv.
though their brains a use - less thing.

mf

simile

marc.

L FULL CHORUS.

ἐσ - μὲν ἡμ - εῖς,
We who stand be -

cresc.

οῖς πρόσ - ει - τι τοῦ - το τοῦρ - ρο - πύ - γι - ον, 'At - τι - κοὶ μόν -
fore you furnish'd with this for - mi - da - ble tail, We're the on - ly

οἱ δίξ - αι - ως ἐγ - γεν - εῖς αὐ - τό - χθον - ες, ἀν - δρι - κώ - τα - τον γέν -
pro - per At - tics, na - tive-born o - ri - gi-nals: fin-est fighters in the

οἱ πλεῖ - στα τὴν - δε τὴν πόλ - iv ὥφ - ελ - ἡσ - αν ἐν μάχ -
field, we served our ci - ty in her need, served her in the hour of

simile

(They appear to
see the enemy
approaching.)

M. ff

αισ - λιν,
bat - tle, *cresc.* ήν - ίν ήλεσ' δέ βάρ - - - βα - ρος,
when the great In - va - - - der came,

τῷ καπ - νῷ τύ - φων ἄ - πασ - αν την πόλ -
with a smoke of con - fla - gra - tion, set - ting

τῷ χαὶ πυρ - πολ - ὄν, εξ - ελ - εῖν ήμ - ὄν μεν -
A - thenes in a roar, in his rage to wreck and

οἰly - ὄν πρὸς βί - αν τὰν - θρή - νι - α.
rav - ish all the nests where we a - bide.

(They fall back as if beaten.)

(The Leader starts up and the others follow him.)

ff risoluto

O ff

εύ - θέ - ως γὰρ ἔx - δρα - μον - τες ξύν οὐ - πει ξύν
Rush - ing straightway out to meet them, shield on arm and

ἀσ - πί - δι ἐ - μαχ - ὁ - μεσθ' αὐ - τοῖσ - ι, θυ - μὸν ὅξ - ίν - ην πε -
spear in hand, we caught and fought the foe-men, for our souls had drunk their

πνω - χό - τες, στάς ἀ - ἡρ παρ' ἄνδρ', νπ' δργ - ης τὴν χελ - ύν - ην
fill of gall: man by man we stood, our lips for rage and passion

ἐσθ - í - ων. ὑ - πὸ δὲ τῶν τοξ - ευ - μά - τῶν οὐκ ἦν ιδ - εῖν τὸν οὐρ - - αν -
bit-ing hard: and for the cloud of ar-rows ne'er an eye could see the migh - ty

largamente

largamente

P Più mosso. (They rush into the fight.)

óv.
sky.

sempre ff

simile

This section consists of six staves of musical notation. The first staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The second staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The third staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fourth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fifth staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The sixth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The notation includes various dynamic markings such as *ff*, *sempre ff*, and *simile*.

Q Basses only.

ἀλλ ὁ - μως ἀπ - ω-σά - μεσ - οι ξύν θε - οῖς πρὸς εσ-πέρ -
Still, with heav - en's help we push'd them back at fall of e - ven -

mf

This section consists of six staves of musical notation. The first staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The second staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The third staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fourth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fifth staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The sixth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The notation includes various dynamic markings such as *mf*.

Tenors only.

av.
tide:

marcato

γλαῦξ γὰρ ἡ - μῶν πρὶν μάχ - εσ - θαι
yea, for ere we join'd in bat - tle,

f *p* *p* *f*

This section consists of six staves of musical notation. The first staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The second staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The third staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fourth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The fifth staff shows a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The sixth staff shows a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The notation includes various dynamic markings such as *marcato*, *f*, *p*, and *f*.

Tenors and Basses.

Largamente.

(The Chorus march
round in triumph.)

ff *simile*

ff marcato



Allegro moderato. $\text{♩} = 112$.

U

Yea, a-ter - - ror tru-ly was I

then, and all men liv'd in fear;

χαὶ κατ - - ε - στρεφ - ἀ - μην
 and my strong arm subdued

τοὺς ἐν - αν - τί - ους,
 all mine en - e - mies,

πλέων ἐξ - ει - σε
 voyaging al - way

ταῖς τρ-ιῇ - - -
 with a fleet

simile

- - - ρε-σιν.
 of war.

For we ne - ver gave a thought how to frame a

ειγ ἐ - μέλλ - o - μεν τότ; οὐ - δὲ συχ - o - φαν - τή - σειν τι - νά
speech discreet in those days, ne'er a thought to compass down - fall of

φρον - tis,
oth - ers;
ἀλλ' ὅσ - tis ἐφ - ét - ης
but who should row the best -
ε' -
why,

simile

σοι' αφ - iσ - tos.
that we thought on.

W

τοι - - - γαρ -
So

οὐν πολ - λας πό - λεις Μή -
towns we took a big toll

Musical score for orchestra and piano, featuring six staves of music with various dynamics, articulations, and performance instructions.

Staff 1: Treble clef, B-flat key signature. Dynamics: *p*, *piu p*, *dim.*

Staff 2: Bass clef, B-flat key signature. Measure 1: *p*. Measure 2: *p scherzando*, *f*.

Staff 3: Treble clef, B-flat key signature. Dynamics: *cresc.*, *fp* (The Wasps raise their wings)

Staff 4: Treble clef, B-flat key signature. Dynamics: *ff dim.*, *p* (They crouch down), *ff*.

Staff 5: Bass clef, B-flat key signature. Dynamics: *p cresc.*, *ff - p*, *ff - p*.

Staff 6: Treble clef, B-flat key signature. Dynamics: *cresc.*, *f*, *ff*, *ff* (The Wasps protrude their stings.)

Allegro scherzando. ♩ = 108.



Basses only.

p scherzando

πολλ - α - χοῦ σχοπ - οῦν - τες ἡμ - ἄς εἰς ἀπ - ανθ' εὐρ - ήσ - ε - τε τοὺς τρό - πους καὶ
Mark us well, and you shall find us ve-ry wasps in each respect: wasps in form and



Tenors only.

τὴν δι - αι - ταν σφη - ξιν ἐμφερ - εσ - τάτους. πρῶτα μὲν γὰρ οὐδ - ἐν ἡ - μῶν
wasps in fashion, wasps in passion wasp - i - est. Firstly, you should know that there's no



ζῶ - ov ἡ - pe - θισ - μέν - ov μᾶλλον ὁξ - ú - θυ - μόν ἐσ - τιν
creature, when its rage is roused, like a wasp for touch-y tem - per,



οὐ - δε δυσ - xo - λώ - τερ - ov
black and yel - low bit - terness.



Gr.P.C.1

Aa simile
Basses. *Più animato.*
poco f

εἰ - τα τάλ' ὅ - μοι - α πάν - τα σφη - ξι μη - χαν - ώ - - - - με -
Next, in each and ev'ry ef-fort ve-ry wasps we strive

Tenors.
poco f

ξυλ - λεγ - éν - τες γὰρ χαθ' ἐσμούς, ὥστ - περ εἰς τὰν - θρή - - - - νι -
Here and there in swarms we ga-ther, like the wasps a - round the

θ2.
be.

a,
poco f cells:

οἱ δὲ πα - ρὰ τοὺς
Some to sit by the

οἱ μὲν ἡ - μῶν σῦ - περ ἄρ - χων,
Some the ar - chon's court fre-quent - ing,

év - δε - χι,
dread E - lev'n,

οἱ δέ πρὸς τοῖς
O - thers by the

οἱ δέν ω - δεί - ω δι - χάζουσ',
Some to judge with - in th'O-de-um,

Bb ancora più animato

τει - χι - οις ξυμ - βε - βυσ - μέ - νοι πυχ - νόν,
ci - ty walls; all a - buzz - ing, close pack - ing, νεύ - ον - τες
to earth-ward

poco a poco dim.

ξυμ - βε - βυσμ - ἐ - νοι πυχ - νόν,
all a - buzz - ing, close pack - ing, νεύ - ον - τες
to earth-ward

ancora più animato

poco a poco dim.

ἐς τὴν γῆν, μόλις ὥσπερ οἱ σκώ - λη - χες
droop - ing down; and scarce moving in our clus - ter,

ἐς τὴν γῆν, μόλις ὥσπερ οἱ σκώ - λη - χες
droop - ing down; and scarce moving in our clus - ter,

A musical score for piano and voice. The piano part is in the bass clef, and the vocal part is in the soprano clef. The key signature changes from B-flat major to A major at the beginning of measure 12. The vocal line continues the melodic line from the previous page, while the piano provides harmonic support.

simile

simile

simile

Tenors and Basses.

Dd

éç te tñv ñl-
And in all our

ñv ñl - ái - tñv éçmu - èv èv - πop - ó - ta-tol. πáv - ta γap - xev-
dai - ly du - ties we're the shift - iest folk a-live: sting - ing is the

toñmu - ev áyñ - pa xáx - πop-íç - o - muñ βí - - ov.
rule we prac - tise, sting - ing is our staff of life.

ancora più animato

ñl - ñl - γap xñ - φñv - éç ñ - ñv elç - iv éy - xñ -
Ah, but there be drones a-mong us, sit - ting i - dle

f marcato

7 - με - vol, —————
 all day long: —————

o'x éx - ov - tec
 strings they have not


 The image shows a musical score for 'Ode to Joy'. The top part consists of two staves of music for voices, with lyrics in Greek and English. The lyrics are: 'νον χατ - εσ - θι - ου - σιν, ού ταλ - αι - πω - ρου - μεν - οι.' and 'tri - bute we have gathered, working not to gath - er more.' The bottom part shows a piano accompaniment with bass and treble clef staves.

Ee ancora più animato

tou - to δέστ' ἀλ - γιο - τον ή - μιν, ην τις ἀ - στρά -
This it is that hurts us hard - est, when an in - do -

τευ - τος ὥν ex - poφ - η τὸν μισ - θὸν ἡ - μῶν,
 lent pol - - troon carries off the pay we've toil'd for,

τῆσ δε τῆς χώρ - ας ὕ - περ μή - τε χώ - πην
 tho' he ne'er for coun - try's sake held an oar, sirs,

μή - τε λόγ - χην μή - τε φλύχ - ταιν - av - λαβ -
 held a spear, sirs, never knew a blis - tered

ὥν hand.

Ff $\text{d} = \text{j}$.

f pesante

ἀλλ' ἐ - μοὶ δο - χεῖ τὸ λοι - πὸν τῶν πο - λι - τῶν ἔμ - βρα -
So my rule shall be here - af - ter, and I think you'll all a -

f pesante

xu - ὅσ - τις ἀν - μὴ 'χη τὸ χεν - τρον, μὴ φέρ - ειν τρι -
gree - who - so - e'er - a sting is lack - ing, shall not have the

Gg*) Andantino $\text{d} = \text{j} \cdot \text{d} \cdot$ of the previous time.

*ju - - - - - βολ - - ov.
ry - - - - - fee.*

f ma molto sostenuto

*) If required a cut may be made here from Gg to Hh. ($\frac{3}{4}$ time)
Gr. P.C.1

Musical score for Act II, ending. The score consists of six systems of music, each with two staves (treble and bass). The key signature is A major (no sharps or flats). The time signature varies between common time and 3/4.

System 1: Measures 1-4. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

System 2: Measures 5-8. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

System 3: Measures 9-12. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

System 4: Measures 13-16. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

System 5: Measures 17-20. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

System 6: Measures 21-24. Treble staff has eighth-note chords. Bass staff has eighth-note chords.

Text:

- Hh** $\text{H} = \text{of the previous time.}$
- ff ma sostenuto**

ACT III.

Nº13. Entr'acte.

Δειπνοῦμεν· ἀπονενίμμεθ· ἥδη σπένδομεν.

Andante con moto.



p espr.

B

C

simile

D

smorzando

p espr.

a tempo

E

dim.

pp

pp cresc.

f

8

8.

f cantabile
marcato

F *marcato*

G

Nº14. Introduction to Act III.

Adagio.

BΔ.
Cue. μηδὲν ἡμᾶς ἴσχετω.

Nº14^a Repeat Nº13 from letter E.

Nº15. Melodrama.

EΔ.

Cue. ήν τις αὐτῷ ξυντύχη.

Moderato alla marcia.

ὅδι δὲ σὴ καὶ σφαλλόμενος προσέρχεται.

ἀλλ’ ἐκποδῶν ἄπειμι πρὶν πληγὰς λαβεῖν.

(Enter Philocleon and crowd)

**A**

Phi. (Speaking in rhythm)

(The rest join in)

á - νε - χε, *πά - βε - χε.* *á - νε - χε,* *πά - βε - χε.*

simile

(Philocleon alone)

*stringendo**χλαύσεται τις τῶν ὅ - πιστευ ἐ - πα - χο - λου - θούν - των ἐ - μοί -**cresc.**stringendo*

ff

* With apologies to a great English composer.

Nº16. Chorus.

BΔ.
Cue. οἵμ' ὡς ἀπολῶ σ' αὐτοῖσι τοῖσι κανθάροις.

Moderato Piacevole.

dolce e cantabile

ζη - λῶ γε τῆς εὐ - τυχίας τὸν πρέσβυν, οἱ μετ-

Ah, luck-y man, I en-vy him the change in his de-

simile

έσ - τη ξη - βῶν τρόπων χαὶ βι - οτ - ης.

mean - our from sur - ly ways and dismal days.

cantabile

B

ε - τερ - α δὲ νῦν ἀν - τι - μα - ἥων η μέ - γα τι με - τα - πεσ-

And if he but learn this other lore, why he will change out of all

simile

ει - ται ε - πι τὸ τρυφᾶν χαὶ μα - λα - χόν.

know - ledge, with his lus - ty ways and dan - dy days.

cantabile

C *pp*

τάχα οὐδὲν
If he do—
but he may
not a-gree:— scarcely
a man may

D *pp*

εἰ.
way.
χαίται πολλοὶ ταῦτ' ἔπειθον.
Ma - ny men nath - less have been brought
to

mf

οὐτές γνώμαις
change their fash-ion
έτ-ερων
by their friends:
μετεῖβαίνοντο
we scarce re-mem-ber

mp

E a tempo

poco rit.

mp cantabile

poco rit.

* a tempo

simile

cantabile

F

mf

p

οὐ - δὲ τρόπ - οις
ne'er was my soul

ἐπ - ε - μά - νην,
so fired to praise,

ὅδ' ἐξ - ε - χύ -
so tempted to

pp

G

θῆν.
tears.

τί γὰρ ἐ - χεῖν - οις
For as they ar - gued,

αὐτιλέγ - ων
at every point

poco f

οὐ κρείτ - των ήν,
son con - quered sire,

βουλό - μεν - οις
so keen to raise

τὸν κύ - σαν - τα σεμ -
the old fel - low by

H morendo

νο - τέρ - οις χα - τα χοσ
all the rules of a sub - lime

μῆ - - - - σαι πράγ - μασι;
phi - lo - so-phy.

dim.

morendo

a tempo

pp

rall.

Gr. P.C. 1

Nº 17. Melodrama.

ΕΑ.

Cue. καὶ τοὺς τραγῳδούς φησιν ἀποδεῖξεν χρόνους

Allegro.

ΕΑΝ. τὸν νῦν, διορχησάμενος ὀλίγον ὕστερον.

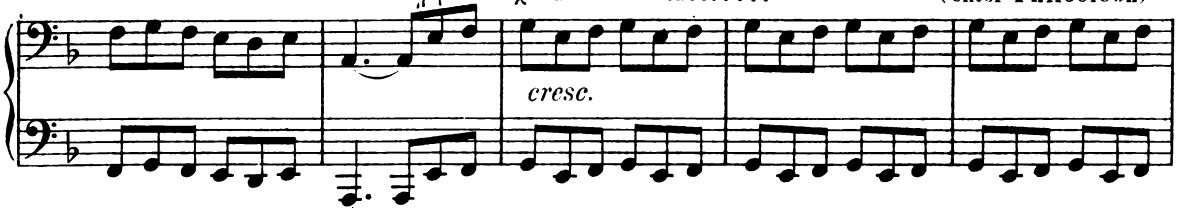


* Founded on a Cambridgeshire folk-song.

ΦΙΛ. (without) τίς ἐπ' αὐλείοισι θύραις θάσσει; ΕΑΝ. τουτὶ καὶ δὴ χωρεῖ



τὸ κακόν. ΦΙΛ. κλῆρον χελάσθω τάξε..... (enter Philocleon)



B

ΦΙΔ. εἴ τις τραγῳδός φησιν
έρχεται χαλῶς. ἔμοι
έισφησθε μενος εντάξιδ'

εἰσίτω. φησίν τις,
ή οὐδείς;

ΒΔ. εἴς γ' ἔκεινος
μόνος.

ff = p

Here follows the entry music of the "sons of Carcinus" which will vary according to sea-
son.

segue N° 18.

Gr. P.C. 1

Nº18. Chorus and Dance.

Molto vivace.

CHORUS.

A

φέ - φε ννν ή -
Come a-long, my

μεῖς αὐ - τοῖς ὁ - λί - γον ξυγ - χωρ - ή - σωμ - εν ἄ - παν - τες,
lads, and let us with - draw a space to make room for dan - cing:

ἵν' ἐφ' η - συ - χί - ας η - κῶν πρόσ - θεν βερ - βι - χίξ - ω - ενν ε - αν - -
that with-out a - ny hind-rance we may see them whirl like whip-tops be - fore

B

(The three sons of Carcinus prepare to dance)

τοὺς.
us.

Quasi cadenza

(The first son of Carcinus dances.)

Moderato.

Moderato.

p

mf

C

f marc. *simile*

D *simile*

Gr. P. C. 1

Piano part: Dynamics (p, f), slurs, grace notes.

Piano part: Slurs, grace notes.

Piano part: Dynamics (f marcato), slurs, grace notes. Vocal part: Label 'E' above the vocal line.

Piano part: Slurs, grace notes.

Allegro vivace.

Piano part: Dynamics (stringendo, ff), slurs, grace notes.

CHORUS.

Piano part: Dynamics (f), slurs, grace notes. Vocal part: Lyric text in Greek and English.

Piano part: Dynamics (fp, ff), slurs, grace notes.

$\pi\eta - \delta\tilde{\alpha} - te \ pi - \rho\alpha \varphi\alpha - \mu\alpha - \theta\alpha v \ x\alpha i \ \theta\alpha v' \ \acute{a} - \lambda\alpha \dot{o}\alpha s \ \acute{a} - \tau\alpha v - \gamma\alpha e -$
 come, hop, skip and jump on the sand-y shore of the tide ev-er

Moderato.

(The second son of Carcinus dances.)

$t\alpha i - o \ x\alpha p - i - \delta\alpha w\alpha n \ \acute{a} - \delta\alpha \epsilon\alpha l\alpha \varphi - - - - \alpha i$
 rest-less, brother shrimps at - tend - - ing.

G

stringendo

CHORUS.

Allegro vivace.

H

ta - χὺν πό-δα κυκ-λο-σο-βεῖ-τε, καὶ τὸ Φρυ-νί-
Come, trip it a-round in a ring; and some-one fling the

χει - ον ἔx - λα-κτισ-ά - τω τις, ο - πως ιδ - óν-τες, ἀν - ω σχέ - λος ωζ -
high kick that Phry-ni-chus knew, till the peo- ple all e-cho 'High - er! High - er!

J Moderato.

(The third son of Carcinus dances.)

ω - σιν οι θε - - - α - ται.
High - er! Bra - vi! Bra - vi!

rall.

fp
(quasi Tamburo)

K

Musical score for section K. Treble clef, two flats. Measures 1-8. Dynamics: forte (f), piano (p). Measure 8 ends with a repeat sign.

L

Musical score for section L. Treble clef, two flats. Measures 1-8. Dynamics: piano (pp). Measure 4 has a tempo marking "simile". Measure 8 changes key to G major (one sharp) and time signature to common time (indicated by a "6" over a "8").

CHORUS.

Molto vivace.

M

ff

στρό - βει, πα - πά - βαι - νε χύ -
Come, cir - cle with cir - cle en -

Musical score for the Chorus. Treble clef, common time (6 over 8). Dynamics: forte (f), ff. Measures 1-8. The vocal line consists of eighth-note chords.

χλω - χαι γάν - τρι - σον σε - - αυ - τόν, βίπ - τε σχέ - λος
twine, and give your - self the heel - tap; up with the leg

Musical score for the Chorus. Treble clef, common time (6 over 8). Dynamics: ffz. Measures 9-16. The vocal line consists of eighth-note chords.

ού - πά - νι - ον. βέμ - - βίξ - ες εγ - γεν - - έσ - θων. χαύ - τὸς γὰρ ὁ
high as the sky; spin round like tops to - ge - ther. See, your sire, the

Musical score for the Chorus. Treble clef, common time (6 over 8). Dynamics: ffz. Measures 17-24. The vocal line consists of eighth-note chords.

πον - το - μέ - δων ἄν - αξ πα - τηρ προσ - ἐρ - πει. ήσ - θεις ἔπ - ι τοῖς -
Lord of the Deep, is creep-ing clos - er, clos - er; glad is he in his

lv ἐ - αυ - τοῦ παι - σί, τοῖς τρι - ὄπ - χοις.
heart to see his nim-ble-foot-ed tri - o.

(The three sons of Carcinus dance.)

CHORUS.

Q *ff*

ff

ἀλλ' ἔξ-άγ-ετ', εἴ τι φιλ-εῖτ', ὁρ-χού-μεν-οι θύρ-α-ζε
Nay, dance us a-way, if it please you, dance us gai-ly homewards:

rall. R *ff* ² molto allargando ²

ἡ-μᾶς ταχ-ú. τοῦ- - - το γὰρ οὐδ-είς πω πά-ρος δέ-
haste, haste a-way! Sure, 'tis a no-tion no one else in-

rall. ² *ff* ² molto allargando ²

έπε- - - χεν, _____ ὁρ-χού-μεν-οι ὅσ-τις ἀπ-
ven - - - ted, _____ with dance and fling to speed the

ancora allargando ² ² ²

ἡλ-λαξ-εν χο-ρὸν τρυ-γῷ - - - - δῶν. _____
part-ing feet of co-mic cho - - - rus. _____

ancora allargando ² ² ²

Gr. P. C. 1

110 General dance.

Allegro vivacissimo.

S 8

simile

f

ff

T 8

simile

U

simile

W 8 *Più mosso.*

pp

cresc.

non legato

f cresc.

simile

8

simile

8 *stringendo*

Presto.

Y (They all dance off the stage.)

8

ff

8

f dim.

mf dim.

(The stage is now clear with the exception of Philocleon, who has fallen asleep in a

corner: he now gets up and dances out slowly, trying to imitate the sons of Carcinus.)

Molto moderato.

Più lento.

Gr. P.C. 1

⁸ Curtain on the pause.
End of the Wasps.

