

Sonate <F-dur>

Max Reger, op. 78

Violoncello

Klavier

Allegro con brio ($\text{♩} = 102^{\text{a}}$)

2

sempre ff

poco a poco di -

sf

sempre ff

poco a poco di -

*

4

sostenuto

mit

en - do

sostenuto

mi - nu - en - do

p

pp

6

espress.

pp

espress.

mp cre - - scen - do ff di - mi - nu -

sempre pp

mp

mf

ff

a) Die verschiedenen Metronomangaben in den einzelnen Sätzen deuten die Freiheit der verschiedenen Tempi ungefähr an.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 9-15. The score consists of five systems of music, each with multiple staves for different instruments. The instrumentation includes strings, woodwinds, brass, and piano. The score is in common time, with various key signatures and dynamic markings such as *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *f*, *ff*, and *espress.*. The vocal parts are written in Italian, with lyrics like "en - do", "molto espress.", "agitato", "scen - do", "ff", "f", "ff", "ff", "ten.", "espress.", "sempre ff", "ff", "ff", "sempre poco a poco di -", "sempre ff", "ff", "ff", "sempre poco a poco di -", and "sempre con Pedale". The score is highly detailed, showing complex harmonic progressions and rhythmic patterns.

17 *sempre poco a poco rit.*

mi - nu - en - do pp

sul D

sempre poco a poco rit.

mi - nu - en - do

19 *quasi a tempo (d=70)*

espress. molto

quasi a tempo (d=70)

espress., tranquillo

p pp > molto

pp > molto

sempre

23 *espress. poco rit. a tempo (d=70) espress. poco rit.*

pp

poco rit. a tempo (d=70) sempre espress. pp

pp > mp pp

poco rit.

26 *a tempo (d=102) agitato f*

a tempo (d=102)

agitato poco f f

28

30 *poco rit.* *tranquillo (♩ = 88)*
sempre express.

di - mi - nu - en - do p — pp

poco rit. *tranquillo (♩ = 88)*
sempre express.

ff di - mi - nu - en - do p — — — —

34 *(♩ = 86)* *sempre express.*

pp — — — molto

(♩ = 86) *sempre express.*

pp — — — molto

— — — — sempre con Pedale

37 *(♩ = 84)* *p*

(♩ = 84) *express. e sonoro*

sempre poco a poco rit.

sempre express. ppp

sempre poco a poco rit.

ppp ppp

41 *a tempo* ($\text{♩} = 96$)

espress.

a tempo ($\text{♩} = 96$)

pp e cre *scen* *do* *mf e sempre poco a poco cre*

ben tenuto

43

f *scen*

sempre ben marcato

45

molto espress.

do *ff poco di* *mi*

do ff *poco di* *mi*

(h) (h)

47

sostenuto e sempre molto espress.

nu - en - do *mf*

poco rit. *(♩ = 84)*

sostenuto molto espress.

nu - en - do *mf*

poco rit. *(♩ = 84)*

ff

p

49

p *espress.* *poco*

sostenuto ($\text{♩} = 80$)

sul D *p* *molto* *p*

sempre espress.

51

sul D *p* *pp*

sul G *p* *poco rit.*

poco f *p*

mf *p* *poco rit.*

53

($\text{♩} = 76$)

pp

pp

pp *poco* *pp*

pp

(una corda)

55

($\text{♩} = 92$)

poco a poco sostenuto

sempre poco a poco di

ff

molto agitato

f e cre - - - scen - - - do ff

poco a poco sostenuto

sempre poco a poco di

57 *mi - nu - en - do* (♩ = 80)

59

61 *poco strin -*
f *sempre f ed espress.*

63 *gen -* *do* (♩ = 98) *agitato*
do (♩ = 98) *agitato*

65

scen - do

67 *molto agitato* (non dim.) *sempre molto agitato*

ff *fff*

ff *molto agitato* *fff* (non dim.) *sempre*

69 *poco rit.* (♩ = 84)

molto agitato *poco rit.* (♩ = 84) *espress.*

sf *mf*

71 (♩ = 80) *espress.*

p (♩ = 80) *pp*

di - mi - nu - en - do *pp*

73

poco

sempre pp

ppp *3 sempre ppp*

espress.

*

75

espress.

3 pp poco a poco

(b)

76b

poco a poco cre - scen - sempre espress. do f

cre - scen - do f

78

molto espress. f

p

f

80

poco a poco strin - *cre -* *poco a poco strin -* *scen -* *gen - do* *espres -* *gen - do* *do* *di -*

p *p* *3* *3* *3* *3* *f* *3* *3*

82

poco a poco rit. *mi - nu - en -* *sempre express.* *do p*

p *3* *3* *3* *3* *p* *3* *3*

84

sempr e poco a poco strin - *sempr e poco a poco strin -*

pp *pp* *pp* *pp*

86

espres. *gen -* *sempr e cre -* *gen -* *gen -* *sempr e cre -*

pp *3* *3* *f* *pp* *3* *3* *f* *pp* *3* *3*

Musical score for orchestra and piano, pages 88-94. The score consists of four systems of music, each with multiple staves for different instruments. The instrumentation includes strings, woodwinds, brass, and piano.

Page 88: Measures 88-89. Dynamics: *f*, *ff*. Vocal parts: "scen - do". Measure 90: Dynamics: *sf*, *sempre ff*. Measure 91: Dynamics: *sf sempre ff*, *p*, *ff*. Measure 92: Dynamics: *sostenuto*, *ff*. Vocal parts: "di - mi - nu - en - do". Measure 93: Dynamics: *sostenuto*, *ff*. Vocal parts: "di - mi - nu - en - do p". Measure 94: Dynamics: *p*, *espress.*, *pp*, *espress.*, *mp*, *cre - scen - do ff*, *di - mi -*, *pp*, *sempre pp*, *<>*, *mp*, *<>*, *mf*, *<>*, *ff*.

98

100

102

104

2

sempr poco a poco di -

sempr poco a poco di -

sempr

106

sempre poco a poco rit.

mi - nu - en - do pp

espress.

p

quasi a tempo (d=70)

tranquill.

sempre poco a poco rit.

mi - nu - en - do pp

quasi a tempo (d=70)

tranquillo ed espress.

con Pedale

109

pp

sempre espress.

b

espress.

pp

112

poco rit. - *(d=70)*

pp

poco rit. - *(d=70)*

poco rit. - *(d=70)*

poco rit. - *p*

pp

mp

pp

115

a tempo (d=102)

agitato

f

a tempo (d=102)

agitato

poco f

f

f

117

117

sempre f e cre - scen - doff

sempre f e cre - scen - do

Lad. *

119

poco rit. - tranquillo ($\text{♩} = 88$) sempre espress.

poco rit. - tranquillo ($\text{♩} = 88$) sempre espress.

ffz di - mi - nu - en - do

122

($\text{♩} = 86$) pp sempre espress. pp sempre espress.

($\text{♩} = 86$) pp pp sempre con Pedale

125

molto

molto

(b) p espress. e sonoro p

127

espress.

poco rit.

Più tranquillo (♩ = 72)
subito

sonoro
pp

molto

poco

poco rit.

Più tranquillo (♩ = 72)
subito

3
sempre pp

poco

espress.

sempre p

pp

p

espress.

più p

pp

sempre strin -

sempre strin -
sempre espress.

pp sempre cre -

sempre cre -

pp sempre cre -

136

gen
scen
do *poco a poco rit.*
do *ff*

do *poco a poco rit.*
do *ff*

138b

quasi *Adagio e sempre rit.*
p
p
pp
ppp

1 Vivacissimo (♩ = 120 - 126)
pizz.

pp con sordino
sempre pp

una corda
pp
sempre pp

7

f
pp
f
pizz.

sf
pp tre corde
sf
una corda

12

Musical score page 12. The top staff shows a bassoon part with eighth-note patterns. The middle staff shows a piano part with sixteenth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a cello part with sustained notes. Dynamics include *sempre pp*, *pp*, and *sempre pp*. Measure numbers 12, 13, and 14 are indicated above the staves.

17

Musical score page 17. The top staff shows a bassoon part with eighth-note patterns. The middle staff shows a piano part with sixteenth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a cello part with sustained notes. Dynamics include *sempre pp*, *ff*, *ff*, *tre corde*, *ff*, and *ff*. Measure numbers 17, 18, 19, and 20 are indicated above the staves.

22

Musical score page 22. The top staff shows a bassoon part with eighth-note patterns. The middle staff shows a piano part with sixteenth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a cello part with sustained notes. The vocal part (noted in the piano part) has lyrics: *sempre di - mi - nu - en - do*. Dynamics include *pizz.* and *p*. Measure numbers 22, 23, 24, and 25 are indicated above the staves.

28

Musical score page 28. The top staff shows a bassoon part with eighth-note patterns. The middle staff shows a piano part with sixteenth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a cello part with sustained notes. Dynamics include *pp*, *pp*, *f*, *ffz*, and *ffz*. Measure numbers 28, 29, 30, and 31 are indicated above the staves.

34

Musical score page 34. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is bass clef, two flats, dynamic *p*, eighth-note patterns. The middle staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *pp*, with markings "una corda" and asterisk (*). The bottom staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *f*. Measures show eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes.

39

Musical score page 39. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is bass clef, two flats, dynamic *sf*, *ff*, *sf*, *mf*, *pp*, *sempre pp*. The middle staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *sf*, *ff*, *sf*, *mf*, *una corda*, *pp*. The bottom staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *sf*, *mf*, *pp*. Measures show eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes.

46

Musical score page 46. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is bass clef, two flats, dynamic *sf*, *pp*, *arco*, *f*, *ffz*. The middle staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *pp*, *sf*, *pp*, *tre corde*, *f*, *ffz*. The bottom staff is treble clef, one flat, dynamic *pp*, *sf*, *pp*, *f*, *ffz*. Measures show eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes.

52 Meno mosso (♩ = 42)

Musical score page 52. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is treble clef, dynamic *senza sordino*, *p*, *pp*, *espress.*, *pp*, *f*. The middle staff is bass clef, dynamic *p*, *p*, *pp*, *espress.*, *pp*. The bottom staff is bass clef, dynamic *p*, *pp*, *senza sordino*, ***, *espress.*, *sempre con Pedale*. Measures show eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes.

58

pizz. *molto express.* *molto* *f*

molto *f*

molto espress. *espress.* *sempr con Pedale*

sul D *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

molto espress. *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

espress. *rit.* *ppp* *rit.*

76 Vivacissimo (♩ = 120-126)

pizz.

pp con Sordino

una corda pp

sempre pp

83 arco

pp ff

pizz.

sempre pp

pp tre corde ff

una corda

pp

sempre pp

90

sempre pp

sempre pp

tre corde

95 arco

ff

pizz.

sempre ff (non dim.)

ff sff

sempre ff (non dim.)

100

105

111

116

123

123

sempre pp *f* *pp* *ff*

pp *pp* *sf* *pp tre corde ff*

pp *sf*

128

128

pizz. *ff* *sempre ff*

sf *sempre ff*

sf *ff*

131

131

ff *ff*

ff *ff*

ff *ff*

135

135

p *subito* *pp* *rit.*

p *subito* *pp* *rit.*

pp *una corda*

142

sempre rit.

sempre rit.

sempre ppp

ppp

ppp

Andante con variazioni ($\text{♩} = 58$)*espress.*

senz a sordino

poco a poco cre - scen - do f

molto espress.

pp

poco a poco cre - scen - do f

6

ff

p

pp

poco a poco cre -

espress.

ff

p

pp

poco a poco cre -

10

seen - do

rit.

pizz.

molto espress.

rit.

scen - do ff

pp

Più moto ($\text{♩} = 96-102$)

14 *arco espress.*
mp *(sempre grazioso)*

17 *molto espress.*
f *ff*

20 *poco rit.* - *a tempo sempre espress.*
poco rit. - *a tempo*
p sempre grazioso e poco a poco cre-

23 *scen* - - - *do ff di* - - *mi nu* - - *poco rit.* - - *pizz.*
scen - - - *do ff di* - - *mi nu en* - - *do pp*

27 *a tempo* (♩ = 104) *arco* *pizz.* *fore - scen -*

30 *do ff* *p poco pp* *p poco a*
do ff p poco pp p poco a poco cre -

33 *poco cre - scen - do f*

35

Musical score for orchestra and piano, pages 37-43. The score consists of four systems of music, each with multiple staves for different instruments. The instrumentation includes strings, woodwinds, brass, and piano.

Page 37: Measures 37-38. Dynamics: *p*, *pizz.*, *mf*, *ff*. Articulation: *sempre rit.*

Page 39: Measures 39-40. Dynamics: *pp*, *pizz.*, *(d=92)*, *pp*, *(d=92)*, *mf agitato*, *f*, *ff sub.* Articulation: *agitato*, *arco*.

Page 41: Measures 41-42. Dynamics: *p*, *pp*, *poco a poco rit.*, *p*, *pp*, *(d=84) espress.*, *mp sempre cre-*, *(d=84) appassionato*, *3*, *mp sempre cre-*, *3*. Articulation: *poco a poco rit.*, *tr.*

Page 43: Measures 43-44. Dynamics: *f*, *poco strin-*, *scen-*, *f*, *poco strin-*, *f*, *scen-*. Articulation: *tr.*, *f poen strin-*, *- scen -*, *f*, *poco strin-*, *f*, *scen -*.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, pages 45-53. The score consists of four systems of music, each with multiple staves for different instruments. The instrumentation includes strings (violin I, violin II, viola, cello), woodwinds (oboe, bassoon), brass (trumpet, tuba), and piano.

Page 45: Measures 45-46. Dynamics: *ff*, *do ff*, *p cre*. Key signature: B major. Time signature: Common time.

Page 47: Measures 47-48. Dynamics: *scen*, *do ff*, *do ff*. Key signature: B major. Time signature: Common time.

Page 49: Measures 49-50. Dynamics: *poco a poco rit.*, *ff*, *sempr express.*, *molto express.*, *ff*, *mf*. Key signature: B major. Time signature: Common time.

Page 53: Measures 53-54. Dynamics: *p*, *pizz pp*, *p*, *pp*. Key signature: B major. Time signature: Common time.

57 (♩ = 140-144)

60

f e sempre cre - scen -

pp f e sempre cre - scen -

63

do ff

sempr ff

do ff

sempr ff

pp cre -

66

scen -

do f

p cre -

scen -

do ff

p cre -

The musical score consists of four systems of music. System 1 (measures 57-59) features three staves: bass (pizz., arco), treble, and bass. System 2 (measures 60-62) features three staves: treble, bass, and bass. System 3 (measures 63-65) features three staves: bass, treble, and bass. System 4 (measures 66-68) features three staves: bass, treble, and bass. The music is written in common time with a key signature of two sharps. Various dynamics and performance instructions like 'pizz.', 'arco', and 'sempr ff' are included.

69

72

75

79

85 *sempre strin -* *mf* *gen*

85 *sempre strin -* *mf* *gen*
espress.
sempre strin - *mf* *gen ff*
ff

86 *do* ($\text{♩} = 112$)
sempre ff e molto agitato

87 *do* ($\text{♩} = 112$)
sempre ff e molto agitato

88 *poco rit.* *do ff*

89 *poco rit.* *do ff*
sempre con Pedale

90 *poco rit.* *do ff*

91 *(♩ = 52)*
sempre express.
p *pp express.*
p *pp* *pp*

93b *rit.* -

pizz. *a tempo* ($\text{♩} = 64$)

pp *a tempo* ($\text{♩} = 64$)

delicato

s

pp sempre ben espressivo la melodia m.s.

95 *meno pp*

cre

meno pp m.s. *cre*

97 *arco*

scen - do f

scen - - - do f molto espress.

poco rit. -

ff

espress. *p*

ff

poco rit. -

p

101 *a tempo*
sempre espress.

pp *poco a poco cre -*

a tempo

pp *poco a poco cre -*

102b

scen -

scen -

** semper con Pedale*

do.

104 *molto espress.*

do ff di - mi - nu -

- do ff di - mi - nu -

espress.

105b

en - do pp

en - do pp

107

108b pizz. arco poco a poco rit.

110 a tempo sul D poco rit. a tempo e sempre assai delicato poco rit. a tempo pp espress. poco pp poco rit. a tempo pp sul A pp meno p sempre molto espress. pp meno p pp

113

ff

p — *pp*

sempre assai delicato

poco a poco rit.

a tempo (♩ = 52)

pp

a tempo (♩ = 52)
espress.

pp

pizz.

arco

molto espress.

pp

espress.

poco

pp

ppp

Allegro vivace. (♩ = 102 - 108)

f — *espress.*

ff

dimin.

p

f

ff

dimin.

p

(b)

sempre con Pedale

7

13

17

21

25

29 *quasi a tempo, più tranquillo*

quasi a tempo, più tranquillo ed espress.

espress.

35 *poco rit. - a tempo*

39 *scen - do f pizz.*

42

46

50

54

57

espress.

poco cre - scen - do

pp poco cre - scen - do

con Pedale

mf

sempre espress.

62

($\text{J.} = 102-108$)

pp

($\text{J.} = 102-108$)

agitato

mf cre - scen - do

sf

f e sempre cre -

semper con Pedale

67

scen - do

sf

semper non legato

scen - do

ff

ff

scen - do

ff

semper con Pedale

73

ff

sempre ff e molto agitato (non dim.)

ff

sf sempre ff

sf (non dim.)

78

83

88

93

98

103

poco rit.

subito a tempo

poco rit.

a tempo

subito una corda

ppp

108

espress.

b.p.

pp

poco

pp

113

espress.

b.p.

pp

poco

pp

118

tre corde

espress.

122

126

espress.

130

sempre con Pedale

135

agitato

mf sempre cre - scen - do

agitato

mf sempre cre - scen - do

140

ff

mf

ff

mf

marc. ed espress.

f cre -

145

ff marc e cre -

scen - do

ff marc.

150

scen - do ffs

scen - do

scen - do ffs

154

poco a poco rit.

ff *di - mi - nu - en -*

poco a poco rit.

ff *di - mi - nu -*

158

a tempo *espress.*

do p *pp* *poco*

a tempo

en - do pp

163

pp *f* *ff*

espress. *f p*

168

p *f ff*

f p ff

173 *agitato*

mf *p* *cre - scen - do*

mf *p* *cre - scen - do*

178 *ff* *p* *f* *cre -*

183 *ff* *ff* *ben marc.* *ff*

scen - do *ff* *sempre con Pedale*

188 *fff* *f* *p* *f* *sempre con Pedale*

193

ff

ff

p

197

f

m.d.

ff

201

ff

sempre ff

ff

sempre ff

205

ff

sempre ff

ff

ff

poco rit.

poco rit.

209 *quasi a tempo (più tranquillo)*

pp

quasi a tempo (più tranquillo)
più tranquillo ed espress.

espress.

215 *poco rit.* - - - *a tempo*

pp ed espress., sempre cre -

poco rit. - - - *a tempo*

pp e sempre cre -

220 *scen -* - - - *do* *f* *pizz.*

scen - - - - *do* *f*

223 *arco* *mf* *ff* *ten.*

ff *mf* *ff* *mf*

227

231

236

241

246 *(non legato)*

cre - scen - do ff

252 *ff* *sempre ff e molto agitato* *(non dim.)*

ff *f sempre ff* *f* *f*

257 *subito* *fff* *subito* *fff (non dim.)* *p* *f*

f *poco f* *ff (non dim.)* *p*

poco f *ff (non dim.)* *p*

269

Musical score page 269. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is bass clef, the middle staff is treble clef, and the bottom staff is bass clef. The key signature changes frequently, indicated by various sharps and flats. Dynamics include *p*, *f*, *ff*, and *s*. Measure 269 ends with a fermata over the bass clef staff.

274

Musical score page 274. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is treble clef, the middle staff is bass clef, and the bottom staff is bass clef. The key signature changes frequently. Dynamics include *ff*, *ff*, and *sempre ff*. The vocal line includes lyrics: "sempre ff". Measure 274 ends with a fermata over the bass clef staff.

279

Musical score page 279. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is treble clef, the middle staff is bass clef, and the bottom staff is bass clef. The key signature changes frequently. Dynamics include *ff*, *mf*, *f e cre -*, *scen -*, *do*, *f e cre -*, and *scen -*. The vocal line includes lyrics: "f e cre -", "scen - do", "f e cre -", and "scen -". Measure 279 ends with a fermata over the bass clef staff.

284

Musical score page 284. The score consists of three staves. The top staff is treble clef, the middle staff is bass clef, and the bottom staff is bass clef. The key signature changes frequently. Dynamics include *scen -*, *do ff al Fine*, *ff*, *ff*, *scen -*, *do fff al Fine*, *ff*, *ff*, *sempre con Ped.*, *ff*, *ff*, and *ff*. The vocal line includes lyrics: "scen - do ff al Fine", "ff", "scen - do fff al Fine", "ff", and "ff". Measure 284 ends with a fermata over the bass clef staff.