

**Wenzel
Müller**

Ouverture
zur Oper
Die Zauberzither

**2 Flöten, 2 Oboen, 2 Klarinetten,
2 Fagotte,
2 Hörner, 2 Trompeten, Timpani,
2 Violinen, Viola,
Violoncello, Violone**

herausgegeben von

Werner Jaksch

Vorwort

Die vorliegende Edition folgt einer Quelle aus der Universitätsbibliothek in Tübingen. Es handelt sich um eine Abschrift der Ouverture zur Oper **Kaspar, der Fagottist, oder: Die Zauberzither** von **Wenzel Müller**, dem Kapellmeister am Leopoldstädter Theater in Wien¹. Die Oper ist eine von zahlreichen Zauberopern Müllers und wurde 1791, also zeitgleich mit Mozarts *Zauberflöte*, in Wien mit großem Erfolg aufgeführt².

Bad Königshofen, Februar 2020

Dr. Werner Jaksch

Kritischer Bericht

I. Die Quelle

Die Stimmen aus der Hand von Jacob Friedrich Kick³ werden heute in der Universitätsbibliothek in Tübingen unter dem Sigele Mk 90 M-23 aufbewahrt. Sie stammen aus der **Kick- Sammlung** mit etwa 550 Stücken, die über den Uracher Kirchenmusikdirektor August Bopp an die UB Tübingen 1930 kamen.

II. Zur Edition

Die Instrumentalstimmen wurden nach dem heutigen Muster angeordnet. Ergänzt wurden Taktzahlen. Gleichfalls ergänzt bzw. angeglichen wurden dynamische und Vorzeichen betreffende Angaben. Häufig auftretende Unstimmigkeiten⁴ wurden stillschweigend verbessert, da sie aus korrespondierenden Stimmen abzuleiten waren. Alle weiteren Ergänzungen des Herausgebers wurden in den Noten diakritisch gekennzeichnet.

1 Biographische Daten siehe Wikipedia.

2 Inspirationsquelle sowohl für Emanuel Schikaneder, dem Librettisten der *Zauberflöte*, als auch für Wenzel Müller war das Märchen *Lulu oder die Zauberflöte* aus der Sammlung *Dschinnistan, oder auserlesene Feen- und Geistemärchen*, die 1786-89 von Christoph Martin Wieland herausgegeben wurden, vgl. Wikipedia Artikel *Dschinnistan*.

3 Jacob Friedrich Kick (1795-1882) war Nachfolger von Justin Heinrich Knecht als Musikdirektor in Biberach.

4 Beispielsweise überzählige Takte.

Ouverture

1

aus der Oper

Die Zauberzither

Wenzel Müller

Allegro assai

Flauto 1

Flauto 2

Oboe 1

Oboe 2

Klarinette 1
in C

Klarinette 2

Fagotto 1

Fagotto 2

Corno 1
in C

Corno 2

Clarino 1
in C

Clarino 2

Timpani

c-G

Violine 1

Violine 2

Viola

Violoncello

Violone

8

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

G

Vln

G

This page contains 100 measures of musical notation for a symphony orchestra. The instrumentation includes Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Timpani, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass, and Trombone 2. The notation uses standard musical symbols like quarter notes, eighth notes, and rests, with specific dynamics and articulations indicated throughout the score.

15

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

This page contains musical notation for an orchestra, starting at measure 15. The instrumentation includes Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Trombone 3, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass, and Bassoon. Dynamics such as *f*, *ff*, and *s* are used. Measure 15 begins with a rest followed by eighth-note patterns. Measures 16-17 show more complex patterns with sixteenth notes and rests. Measures 18-19 feature sustained notes and eighth-note chords. Measures 20-21 conclude with eighth-note patterns and rests.

22

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

28

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

34

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

41

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

47

Musical score page 47. The score consists of 14 staves, each with a different instrument name. The instruments are grouped into pairs by brace lines. The first group contains Flute 1 and Flute 2. The second group contains Oboe 1 and Oboe 2. The third group contains Clarinet 1 and Clarinet 2. The fourth group contains Bassoon 1 and Bassoon 2. The fifth group contains Trombone. The sixth group contains Violin 1 and Violin 2. The seventh group contains Cello. The eighth group contains Double Bass.

The music is in common time. The key signature changes throughout the page, indicated by sharp and flat symbols on the staff lines. The notes and rests are represented by standard musical notation symbols, such as quarter notes, eighth notes, sixteenth notes, and rests of various lengths.

53

Musical score page 53. The score consists of 16 staves, grouped into pairs by brace lines. The instruments are: Flute 1, Flute 2; Oboe 1, Oboe 2; Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2; Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2; Trombone; Violin 1, Violin 2; Cello; Double Bass; Trombone.

The score begins with a series of rests for most instruments. From measure 53 onwards, the instruments play the following notes:

- Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone:** Rests throughout the section.
- Violin 1:** Starts with eighth-note pairs (two pairs per measure) at dynamic *p*. This is followed by sixteenth-note patterns with sharp signs (one pair per measure).
- Violin 2:** Starts with eighth-note pairs (one pair per measure) at dynamic *p*.
- Cello:** Starts with eighth-note pairs (one pair per measure) at dynamic *p*.
- Double Bass:** Starts with eighth-note pairs (one pair per measure) at dynamic *p*.
- Trombone:** Starts with eighth-note pairs (one pair per measure) at dynamic *p*.

59

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

65

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

p

p

p

71

Musical score page 71. The score consists of 14 staves, each with a clef, key signature, and time signature. The instruments are grouped by brace:

- Fl 1 and Fl 2 (Flute) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Ob 1 and Ob 2 (Oboe) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Kl 1 and Kl 2 (Clarinet) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Fg 1 and Fg 2 (Bassoon) - Bass clef, common time, no key signature.
- Co 1 and Co 2 (Cello) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Cl 1 and Cl 2 (Trombone) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Ti (Trombone) - Bass clef, common time, no key signature.
- Vi 1 and Vi 2 (Viola) - Treble clef, common time, no key signature.
- Va (Viola) - Bass clef, common time, no key signature.
- Vc (Cello) - Bass clef, common time, no key signature.
- Vln (Bass) - Bass clef, common time, no key signature.

The music includes various note heads (circles, ovals, diamonds), stems, and rests. Measure 71 begins with a rest followed by a dynamic instruction **f**. The Flutes play eighth-note pairs, the Oboes play eighth-note pairs, the Clarinets play eighth-note pairs, the Bassoons play eighth-note pairs, the Trombones play eighth-note pairs, the Violas play eighth-note pairs, the Violin plays eighth-note pairs, the Cello plays eighth-note pairs, and the Bass plays eighth-note pairs. Measures 72 through 75 show similar patterns with slight variations in dynamics and note heads.

77

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

83

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

89

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

95

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

101

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

107

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

113

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

119

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

125

Solo

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

131

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

Solo *p*

pp

137

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

143

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

149

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

G

163

The musical score page 27, system 163, features 15 staves of musical notation. The instruments are grouped as follows:

- Flute 1 (Treble clef)
- Flute 2 (Treble clef)
- Oboe 1 (Treble clef)
- Oboe 2 (Treble clef)
- Clarinet 1 (Treble clef)
- Clarinet 2 (Treble clef)
- Bassoon 1 (Bass clef)
- Bassoon 2 (Bass clef)
- Trombone (Bass clef)
- Violin 1 (Treble clef)
- Violin 2 (Treble clef)
- Cello (Bass clef)
- Double Bass (Bass clef)
- Bassoon (Bass clef)

The music consists of six measures. Measures 1-3 feature eighth-note patterns primarily on the first and third beats. Measure 4 begins with a dynamic change, followed by eighth-note patterns on the first and third beats. Measures 5-6 conclude the section with eighth-note patterns on the first and third beats.

169

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

175

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

181

Musical score page 30, system 181. The score consists of 15 staves, each with a different instrument or voice. The instruments are grouped into pairs by brace lines: Flute 1 and Flute 2; Oboe 1 and Oboe 2; Clarinet 1 and Clarinet 2; Bassoon 1 and Bassoon 2; Trombone; Violin 1 and Violin 2; Cello; and Double Bass. The score begins with a dynamic of *p*. The upper voices (Flutes, Oboes, Clarinets, Bassoons) play eighth-note patterns. The Trombone, Violins, and Cello provide harmonic support with sustained notes or eighth-note chords. The Double Bass plays eighth-note patterns. The score ends with a dynamic of *p*.

187

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

193

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

199

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

205

Musical score for orchestra, page 34, measure 205. The score includes parts for Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass.

The score consists of 14 staves, each with a clef, key signature, and time signature. The instruments are grouped by brace:

- Fl 1 (Flute 1)
- Fl 2 (Flute 2)
- Ob 1 (Oboe 1)
- Ob 2 (Oboe 2)
- Kl 1 (Clarinet 1)
- Kl 2 (Clarinet 2)
- Fg 1 (Bassoon 1)
- Fg 2 (Bassoon 2)
- Co 1 (Trombone)
- Co 2 (Trombone)
- Cl 1 (Clarinet 1)
- Cl 2 (Clarinet 2)
- Ti (Trombone)
- Vi 1 (Violin 1)
- Vi 2 (Violin 2)
- Va (Cello)
- Vc (Double Bass)
- Vln (Double Bass)

The music features dynamic markings such as f (fortissimo) and p (pianissimo). Measure 205 begins with a forte dynamic for Flute 1, followed by sustained notes from Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone, and Violin 1. The bassoon section provides harmonic support with sustained notes. The strings (Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass) play eighth-note patterns. The woodwind section continues with sustained notes, creating a rich harmonic texture. The overall effect is a powerful and sustained sound.

212

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

219

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

226

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

232

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 38, measure 232. The score includes parts for Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone, Trombone 2, Viola, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. The instrumentation is grouped into pairs of instruments: Flute 1 and Flute 2, Oboe 1 and Oboe 2, Clarinet 1 and Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1 and Bassoon 2, Trombone and Trombone 2, Violin 1 and Violin 2, Cello and Double Bass. The score consists of ten staves of music, each with a different instrument's name and part number. The music features various rhythmic patterns, including eighth-note and sixteenth-note figures, and rests. The tempo is indicated as 232.

238

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

245

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

252

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

258

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Kl 1

Kl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln

264

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Fg 1

Fg 2

Co 1

Co 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Ti

Vi 1

Vi 2

Va

Vc

Vln